Medical.

EMPTIBLE!

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U BITTERS!

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EARS NO COMPETITION. 6s

n13tf

UNFORTUNATE.

DIES, NEW REMEDIES

bon's Dispensary,

MEY STREET,

OMMERCIAL,

ablished in 1854,

of Sexual and

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in Diseases (of

Ulcerated Legs

e the pleasure of announcing that he

visiting the principal Hospitals of

ained practice at his Dispensary, 625

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ts and those requiring his services

ared neither time nor money in search-

ies, and has returned with increased

ession of human suffering.

rible Diseases.

ands of persons, both male and fe-

is are suffering out a miserable exist-

e of secret indulgences, or from virus

ntment. Look at their pallid, sunken

ces and the blotches on the countenance,

them for the happiness of marriage

life. In this horrid situation thou-

oth close the scene. Let parents,

attend to these grave matters suffering with

blighting maladies and that

and cured before it be too late. Send

to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has

ssible especial study for years, and who

monials prove to cases which have put

ous drugs. It is important to those

or to those who are interested in the

ends, to be careful of the many pre-

inless affidavits, publishing their skill

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ms, the consequence of self-abuse. This

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the sanguine maniac implies, and a

morning certainty, the following symp-

ms, unless combatted by scientific aid:

fallow countenance, dark spots under

the head, ringing in the ears, noise like

rent and rushing of water, palpitation of

eakness of the limbs, confirmed vision,

loss of confidence, diffidence in ap-

ears, a dislike to form new acquaintance,

han society, loss of memory, &c. In

ons a true cure was then and there effected.

ntagious diseases, consumption, night

ats and frequent expiry. If relief be

uld apply immediately, either in person

letter. Those who have tried in vain to

reating that disease, which seems full of

ceptions, are solicited to call. Dr. G. will give One

o any person who will prove he has ever

e warranted of his complete safety, after

ecent treatment.

RRIED MEN,

ontemplate marriage, or those conscious

ebility, should not fail to call on Dr. G.

bility resting upon them nor delay to

ertain.

Dr. is responsible, and will give to each

visits, and for the letters to effect a

guarantee, or make no charge.

ME AT HOME!

ntending may be CURED AT HOME,

letter. Dr. Gibbon, after stating case, sympa-

time the disease has continued, and have

ly forwarded, free from damage and

part of the country, with full and plain

lowing Two Dollars in registered

Postoffice or Express Co., Dr. Gibbon's

medicine will be forwarded to any part

ions strictly confidential.

Infallible Remedies.

San Francisco quacks and

sworn to certificates; dope the unwary,

plied doctors, whose names are to be

and weekly newspapers of San Fran-

isco, are tradesmen and became too

their trades. Some are transmitting, shoe-

or carters, others are office keepers.

San Francisco Directory, and you will

lical Institutes in it, but you will find

nations in it. Look at the Directory.

The only way to avoid imposition is

it will be your own fault. You may save

s, for, as advertising physicians in sight

ro bogus, there is no safety in trusting

ll you know who and what they are.

t deceive people by exhibiting bogus

pretended patients' letters, etc. Do

e persons who may call at his offices of

that he proposes to cure.

S. GIBBON, 632 Kearny street, corner

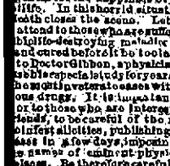
Jackson, San Francisco. Post Office Box 1,957.

TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER

ters will please inform DR. GIBBON

ch they saw this in the *Daily Oregonian*.

1y6dtf



ter.—There is the hiss of ridicule, the

ilas of mankind in the grave; but the

ue is that of

RVESCENT, SEIDLITZ APERIENT

cobler, giving assurance to the invalid

will be deliciously assuaged; that bi-

rbated and putrefied matter, if he be

ill be cooled by healthful exhalation

ntagued, the difficulty will pass away

that if the condition of his general health

be speedily restored. Of course, he

procure none but the genuine.

KRUPT NOTICES.

ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT.

pley's District of Oregon, ss: At the

the 21st day of November, A. D. 1871.

hereby gives notice of his appointment

Frank, of the city of Portland, in the

ah and State of Oregon, within said

, as Assignee of the financial report upon his

the District Court of said District.

JOHN CATLIN, Assignee.

ASSIGNEE'S OF HIS APPOINTMENT.

pley.) District of Oregon—ss. At the

November 21st, 1871. The under-

nticed his appointment as Assignee

, of the town of Port Orford, in the

and State of Oregon, within said Dis-

n adjudged a bankrupt, upon his own

District Court of said District.

JOHN CATLIN, Assignee, &c.

OF LAND—

y Association.

ROOMS,

STARK AND FIRST STREETS,

ADD & TILTON'S BANK.

000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOK

AND

PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

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OAL OIL,

85° for Gas Machines;

74° for Lamps,

L. STORY,

Front St., Portland.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XI. PORTLAND, OREGON THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 7, 1871. NO. 233

The Daily Oregonian,

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the United States, in advance: $10 per annum; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Thursday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

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Refers to Professors L. C. Lane, M. D., and Edwin Bentley, M. D., San Francisco; Rev. T. L. Eliot, Messrs. Estes & Stimson, Portland, and over 1,000 patients who have been treated by him.

ARTIFICIAL EYES INSERTED.

sol3dawtf

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Graduate of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, University of the State of New York—Class of '55.

Office Third street,

all Two doors South of the Masonic Temple.

R. MOVAT.

DR. WM. H. WATKINS,

HAS REMOVED HIS RESIDENCE TO CORNER of Morrison and Ninth streets.

Office, Odd Fellows' Hall.

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Office—No. 33 First st., (Commercial Row),

PORTLAND, OREGON.

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CITY PROPERTY BOUGHT AND SOLD. HOUSES and STORES LEASED.

FARMS AND WILD LAND FOR SALE.

Particular attention given to Financial Negotiations, Conveyancing and General Agency Business.

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Opposite the Postoffice.

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OFFICE IN MRS. RUSSELL'S STUDIO, THIRD door Corbett's Building, First St., Portland, Oregon. Orders respectfully solicited.

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ZAN BROTHERS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

BROOMS, BRUSHES AND WISPS,

HAVE REMOVED TO

Front street, bet. Oak and Pine,

WHERE THEY WILL BE ABLE TO FILL ANY orders for Goods in the above line promptly.

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE

PAID FOR

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AT THE

PHILADELPHIA BREWERY,

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STAGE LINES.

The West Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL, daily at 8½ A. M.,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

PASSING THROUGH

HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE, Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, DALLAS, MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND CORVALLIS.

E. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns, to be carried only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

Portland, July 3, 1870.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

Daily Stage Line.

Carrying U. S. Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

CONNECTING WITH STEAMERS AT OLYMPIA Leave Victoria and towns on the Sound and at Montecello with O. S. N. Co.'s Steamers for Portland.

Passengers wishing to connect with steamers on the Sound should leave Portland on Tuesdays and Saturdays.

Prices of passage can be procured by writing or telegraphing to Monticello.

For further particulars enquire of

au10dtf COGGAN & CO.

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WELL'S FARGO & CO'S

Banking & Exchange DEPARTMENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WE DRAW SIGHT EXCHANGE, DIRECT on San Francisco, New York, Boston, and all the principal cities in the Atlantic States, and the Dominion of Canada.

We also draw direct on London, Dublin, Paris, and will furnish exchange on other prominent cities in Europe, Australia, South and Central America.

We also sell TELEGRAPH EXCHANGE on San Francisco, and all other points desired, wherever we have communication by Express.

DEPOSITS received on certificate or open account, subject to Check or Sight, and accounts kept in Coin or Currency.

COLLECTIONS made throughout the BASE, or by EXPRESS, any where in the United States e23tf

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

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ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards.

Interest Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

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Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

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INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

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UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CASH CAPITAL, Gold.....$750,000 00

$50,000 Deposited in Oregon.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

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STEAM CANDY MANUFACTORY,

408 CLAY STREET,

Between Sansome and Battery Streets,

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CANDIES IN ALL VARIETIES, OF PUREST QUALITIES, AT VERY MODERATE PRICES, AND ADAPTED TO EVERY CLIMATE.

Special for the Fall Season:

An Immense Assortment of

SUGAR TOYS, FANCY HEARTS, FANCY BAGS, BASKETS, ETC., ETC.

New Varieties in Fancy Candies, &c.

Orders for the Country packed with special care.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily at 7½ o'clock A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President

nl7dtf

WILLAMETTE TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

FROM AND AFTER DATE, UNTIL FURTHER notice, the

STEAMER SENATOR

Will leave Portland at 3 o'clock P. M., Daily (except Sunday) for Oregon City.

RETURNING—Will leave Oregon City at 8 A. M.

PASSENGERS FOR DAYTON and intermediate points, WILL TAKE THE CARS, leaving Portland at 7:30 A. M., Connecting at Oswego with the

STEAMER DAYTON,

ON

Monday, Wednesday & Friday

OF EACH WEEK

PASSENGERS FOR LINCOLN, and intermediate points will take the BOAT leaving Portland at 2 P. M.

e29dtf J. D. BILES, Agent.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 14. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 14.

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, OCTOBER 15TH, 1871, at 9 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employees only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require.

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND EUGENE CITY

AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE	ARRIVE	LEAVE	ARRIVE
Portland..... 6:30 A. M.	Yamhill..... 9:40 A. M.	Yamhill..... 7:30 P. M.	Portland..... 10:40 P. M.
Eugene City.... 1:00 P. M.	Portland..... 5:00 P. M.	Portland..... 12:00 M.	Eugene City.... 8:00 P. M.
Eugene City.... 6:00 A. M.	Portland..... 10:45 A. M.	Portland..... 1:00 P. M.	Eugene City.... 5:45 P. M.
		Salem..... 3:45 P. M.	Portland..... 8:00 P. M.

The 1:00 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:00 A. M. Train from Eugene City are Passenger Trains and run Daily.

The 6:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Eugene City are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Oregon & California R. R. Ferry runs in connection with all Regular Trains.

Trains No. 5 and 6 are Freight Trains, and do not carry passengers.

Close connections are made at EUGENE CITY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company for

Tickets for sale over the Stage Line to the below given points:

In OREGON—Oakland, Roseburg, Jacksonville.

In CALIFORNIA—Yreka, Butterville, Soda Springs, Sacramento Ferry, Pitt River, Red Bluff, Tehama, Shasta, Calahan's Ranch, Fort Jones.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours, except when through Bills of Lading are given.

Freight will not be Received for Shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

H. TUSTENHEN, Gen'l Supt.

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THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVER AND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

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THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL, making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all EAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon, At COMPANY'S OFFICE, 203 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, and at O. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. E. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.

A. L. WAIT, Gen'l Ag't for Pacific States, San Francisco.

e21dtf

IN MARKET!

Sullivan's Addition

TO

EAST PORTLAND!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LATELY LAID OFF in Lots and Blocks, the Addition above indicated in accordance with the "Holladay Addition," now offers the same for sale and at the

Most Reasonable Rates!

For the purpose of giving the poor man and laborer a chance to secure a homestead.

All parties wishing to purchase Lots can do so by the payment of $20 down and $10 in installments, payable monthly until the same is paid for.

For further particulars apply to

JOHN SULLIVAN.

At Thos. Fitch's Office,

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NEW MEDICAL WORK.

"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"

FOR THE

DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,

DR. JORDAN,

OF THE NATOMICAL MUSEUM, 318 Montgomery street, San Francisco, California, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories

DR. JORDAN can be consulted by letter. my24dly1p

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,

Sole Agents, San Francisco.

jun6dtf

PURE LARD OIL!

FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN PRICE, MAKING IT the cheapest Machinery Oil.

GEO. L. STORY,

jy25dtf 45 Front street.

A "LECTURE" BY WOODHULL.

FREE LOVE, PASSIONAL ATTRACTION AND CELESTIAL AFFINITIES.

The New York *Herald* of November 21st contains a long report of a lecture by the Woodhull at Steinway Hall in that city on the evening preceding. The following circular had been scattered freely in all the benches of the hall—which is the largest of its kind in New York—before the audience had taken their seats:

FREEDOM! FREEDOM! FREEDOM!

IN ITS LAST ANALYSIS:

THE SOCIAL RELATIONS.

If it is good in the Religious and Political sphere who shall dare deny that it is good in

THE SOCIAL SPHERE?

For the express purpose of silencing the voices and stopping the pens of those who, either ignorantly or wilfully, persistently misrepresent, slander, abuse and vilify her on account of her outspoken advocacy of and supreme faith in, God's first, last and best law,

VICTORIA C. WOODHULL

WILL SPEAK AT

STEINWAY HALL,

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 20,

AT EIGHT P. M., ON

THE PRINCIPLES OF SOCIAL FREEDOM,

INVOLVING THE QUESTION OF

FREE LOVE, MARRIAGE, DIVORCE AND PROSTITUTION.

She wishes it to be distinctly understood that freedom does not mean anarchy in the social relations any more than it does in religion and politics; also that the advocacy of its principles requires neither abandoned action nor immodest speech.

HORACE GREELEY, Governor HAWLEY, of Connecticut, and Boston

Exclusives are specially invited to seats on the platform.

All her lesser defamers should secure front seats.

ADMISSION FIFTY CENTS.

The *Herald* goes on with its report:

Our reporter found his way into the hall, which was but dimly lighted at the moment. Several young ladies of very bold behavior passed him at the gate door, evidently professional, and unfortunate in character. Then came a stream of very respectable looking people—men and women—some few of the latter having cultured faces. The red-headed girl bounced in, saying, as she threw off her shawl, "I hope, by gosh! I haven't come here for nothing in all this rain," and then she bounced down into a seat and held her place. While waiting for the hall to fill, which occurred very rapidly, our reporter paid a visit behind the scenes to call upon Mrs. Victoria Woodhull. Going through a side door he found that lady in a little room off in a narrow passage, standing talking to her sister, Tennie C. Claflin, with a roll of manuscript in her hands. The Woodhull had an inspired look, and it was very evident that the spirit of Demosthenes, a familiar of hers, was upon the lady.

A large number of Free Love ladies and gentlemen, most of the latter being very homely in feature, accompanied by Mr. Stephen Pearl Andrews, the Great American Pantarchist, now entered the room to bid Victoria "God speed" before she went on the stage. Finally, all having been said, Mrs. Woodhull, followed by Tennie Claflin and the body of reporters, and preceded by the Godlike Tilton, marched on to the stage. As Tilton got on the stage his friend Moulton cried to him:

"Are you going to introduce Mrs. Woodhull to the audience, Tilton?"

"Yes, by heaven," said the flowery Tilton, "since no one else has the pluck to do it."

As Mrs. Woodhull walked on the stage timorously everywhere a great shout of applause went up for her from the audience which had literally packed every seat on the ground floor, in the two galleries, and which occupied every foot of standing room in the aisles. A hundred ravenous male bipeds leaned over the platform, standing up in front of the audience, and not less than three thousand persons were present, nearly half of whom belonged to the gentler sex of the Free Love persuasion.

THE LECTURE.

As Mrs. Woodhull came forward to the front of the stage to read her lecture, which she did in a clear and pleasing voice, the audience cheered her with much gallantry, particularly the young men about town, who were quite noisy and vociferous. She spoke in substance as follows:

My Brothers and Sisters: I appear before you to-night to discuss the most delicate and difficult subject in which human interests are involved; one in which everybody is interested, as well as directly and intimately concerned, but which, on account of its delicacy and difficulty, almost everybody instinctively avoids: I refer to the principles of social freedom, love, marriage and divorce; or the relations between the sexes.

There is no escaping the fact that the principle by which the male citizens of these United States assume to rule the female citizens is not that of self-government but that of despotism; and so the fact is that poets have sung songs of freedom and anthems of liberty

HAVE RESOUNDED FOR AN EMPTY SHADOW.

Over the sexual relations marriages have endeavored to preserve sway and to hold the people in subjection to what has been considered a standard of moral purity. Whether this has been successful or not may be determined from the fact that there are scores of thousands of women who are denominated prostitutes and who are supported by

BY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MEN

who should, for like reasons, also be denominated prostitutes, since that which will change a woman into a prostitute must also necessarily change a man into the same.

THIS CONDITION, CALLED PROSTITUTION,

seems to be the great evil at which religion and public morality hurl their special weapons of condemnation, as the sum total of all diabolism; since for a woman to be a prostitute is to deny her not only all Christian but also all humanitarian rights.

Now I will put the question direct. Are not these eminently proper subjects for inquiry and discussion, not in that manner of maudlin sentimentality in which it has been the habit, but in a dignified, open, honest and fearless way, in which subjects of so great importance should be inquired into and discussed? An exhaustive treatment of these subjects would involve the inquiry, what should be the chief end to be gained by

ENTERING INTO SEXUAL RELATION.

This I must simply answer by saying "Good children, who will not need to be regenerated," and pass to the consideration of the relations themselves. All the relations between the sexes that are recognized as legitimate are denominated marriage. But of what does marriage consist?

Marriage must consist either of love or of law, since it may exist in form with either term absent; that is to say, people may be married by law and all love lacking, and they may also be married by love and lack all sanction of law. True marriage must in reality consist entirely either of law or love, since there can be no compromise between the law of nature and statute law by which the former shall yield to the latter.

Law cannot change what nature has already determined. Neither will love obey if law command.

LAW CANNOT COMPEL TWO TO LOVE.

It has nothing to do either with love or with its absence. Love is superior to all law, and so also is hate, indifference, disgust and all other human sentiments which are evoked in the relations of the sexes. It legitimately and logically follows, if love have anything to do with marriage,

THAT LAW HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

And, on the contrary, if law have anything to do with marriage, that love has nothing to with it. And there is no escaping the deduction.

Considerable dissatisfaction was here manifested by the audience, but after some hissing and cheering commingled, the speaker continued:

I do not care where it is that sexual commerce results from the dominant power of one sex over the other, compelling him or her to submission against the instincts of love, and where hate or disgust is present, whether it be in the

GILDED PALACES OF FIFTH AVENUE

or in the lowest purlieus of Greene street, there is prostitution, and all the law that a thousand State assemblies may pass cannot make it otherwise.

I know whereof I speak; I have seen the most damning misery resulting from legalized prostitution. Misery, such as the most degraded of those against whom society has shut her doors never know. Thousands of poor, weak,

UNDERSTRUNG WIVES ARE YEARLY MURDERED,

who stand up in spirit life, looking down upon the sickly, half made-up children left behind, imploring humanity for the sake of honor and virtue to look into this matter, to look into it to the very bottom, and to bring out into the fair daylight all the blackened, sickening deformities that have so long been hidden by the screen of public opinion and a sham morality.

It does not matter how much it may be attempted to gloss these things over and to label them sound and pure; you, each and every one of you, know that what I say is truth, and if you question your own souls you dare not reply it is not so. These things to which I refer, but of which I shudder to think, are not abuses of sexual relations, what are?

I would not be understood to say that there are no good conditions in the present marriage state. By no means do I say this, on the contrary, a very large proportion of present social relations are commendable—are as good as the present status of society makes possible. But what I do assert, and that most positively, is that all which is good and commendable, now existing, would continue to exist if all marriage laws were repealed tomorrow.

At his last remark about the marriage relation, nearly half of the audience rose to their feet and hissed Mrs. Woodhull most vehemently, while the other half cheered tumultuously. The noise was really deafening, and Theodore Tilton vainly endeavored to make himself heard. Now and then he was heard to say—

"Ladies and gentleman," and then the audience would hiss him down for a few moments, and the storm would break out anew.

Mrs. Woodhull, excitedly—Let the gentleman or lady who is capable of hissing or interrupting me (here she stamped her foot) come forward on this platform and define their principles fairly. [More hissing and cheering.]

Mrs. Woodhull began at some length to excuse the stain of illegitimacy, when Mrs. Brooker, her sister, who had been waiting an opportunity from her seat in the balcony over the stage, jumped up, and facing the audience, who liked the fun and were cheering loudly, said, directing her remarks to Mrs. Woodhull,

"How could you expect to be recognized in society unless you knew who your father or mother was?"

Mrs. Woodhull—I assert that there is as good and noble men and women on the top of this earth suffering from the stain of illegitimacy as any man or woman before me, and God knows I do not know how many illegitimate men or women there are in this hall to-night."

Here the confusion became so great that nothing more could be heard on the stage. Mrs. Brooker, the sister of Mrs. Woodhull, would not sit down on her lofty perch in the balcony, and kept facing the audience, who cheered her loudly, while several ladies who sat by her, fearing a riot, left their seats and retreated into the inner box.

Mr. Tilton—Ladies and gentlemen, sometimes there occurs in a public meeting an incident like this, in which Americans vindicate the right of free speech. You shall all be heard if you only give us time. I must say, however, that this lady has hired the hall, and she is entitled to be heard first.

At this juncture a policeman came out of the rear box to the open balcony where Mrs. Brooker sat, and placing his hand upon her wrist, turning his back to the audience, endeavored to drag the lady out. Every man and woman in the audience, at this high-handed proceeding, seemed to consider themselves personally insulted, and such a storm of indignant hisses and groans, mingled with counter cheering, broke forth that the unlucky policeman was compelled immediately to vacate the box and disappear from view.

Mr. Tilton—I see that you have vindicated free speech. Now let Mrs. Woodhull be heard, and you shall all be heard in your turn. I saw the policeman put his hand on the lady in the balcony. Now the lady in the balcony shall also be heard. [Mingled cheers and hisses.]

Mrs. Woodhull, who had shrunk back timidly during the uproar with her manuscript, came forward and said boldly, "Yes, I am a free lover! I believe I have an inalienable right to change my husband every day if I like. I trust I am understood, for I mean what I say and nothing else. I claim that freedom means to be free."

Here the wild young men in the audience cheered most tumultuously, and Mrs. Brooker sat down, her forces broken but not yet utterly routed.

Mrs. Woodhull then continued her lecture as follows:

It seems to me that no grosser insult could be offered to woman than to insinuate that she is honest and virtuous only because the law compels her to be so, and little do men and women realize the obloquy thus cast upon society, and still less do women realize what they admit of their sex by such assertions. I honor and worship that purity which exists in the soul of every noble man or woman, while I pity a woman who is virtuous simply because a law compels her.

It may be very proper and legitimate, and withal perfectly consistent, for the philosophers of the *Tribune* school to bundle all the murderers, robbers and rascals together and hand them over to our camp labelled as Free Lovers. We will only object that they ought to hand the whole of humanity over, good, bad and indifferent, and not assort its worst representatives. Among the cases cited as evidences of the evil tendencies of free love are those of Richardson and Crittenden. Mrs. Fair killed Crittenden. Why? Because she believed in the spirit of the marriage law; that

SHE HAD A BETTER RIGHT TO HIM

than had Mrs. Crittenden, to whom the law had granted him; and rather than give him up to her, to whom he evidently desired to go, and where, following his right to freedom, he did go, she killed him. Could a more perfect case of the spirit of the marriage law be formulated? Most assuredly, no!

Now, from the standpoint of marriage reverse this case to that of free love and see what would have been the result had all those parties been believers in and practicers of that theory. When Mr. Crittenden evinced a desire to return to Mrs. Crittenden, Mrs. Fair, in practicing the doctrine of Free Love, would have said "I have no right to you, other than you freely give; you loved me, and exercised your right of freedom in so doing. You now desire to return to Mrs. Crittenden, which is equally your right, and which I must respect. Go, and in peace, and my blessing shall follow; and if it can return you to happiness then will you be happy."

Would not that have been the better, the Christian course, and would not every soul in the broad land, capable of noble impulse, and having knowledge of all the relevant facts, have honored Mrs. Fair for it? Instead of a murder, with the probability of another to complement it, would not all parties have been happy in having done right? Would not Mrs. Crittenden have loved Mrs. Fair for such an example of nobility, and could she not safely have received her even into her own heart and home, and been a sister to her instead of the means of her conviction of murder? [Applause.]

I know too well the miseries of the married state. While in the profession of a clairvoyant thousands of poor, heartbroken husbands came to pour their sorrows into my ear. [Cheers and laughter.] Of our sisters who inhabit Greene street and other filthy localities choose to remain in debauchery they are only exercising the same right as our brothers who visit them. [Applause.] The honest women of a town in the State of New York some two years ago organized for the purpose of putting down prostitution. They pushed the matter until they found their own husbands, brothers and lovers in these houses of prostitution; then they desisted, and nothing has been heard of the movement since. Promiscuity in sexuality is simply the anarchical stage of development, wherein the passions rule supreme. What can be more terrible than for a delicate, sensitively organized woman to be compelled to endure the presence of a beast in the shape of a man who knew nothing beyond the mere passion with which he is filled, and to which is often added the delirium of intoxication? I protest against this form of slavery. I protest against the custom which compels women to give the control of their maternal functions over to anybody. It should be theirs to determine when, and under what circumstances, the greatest of all constructive processes—the formation of an immortal soul—should be begun. It is a fearful responsibility with which women are entrusted by nature, and the very last thing they should be compelled to do is to perform the office of that responsibility against their will, under improper conditions or by disgusting means.

Mrs. Woodhull then concluded her lecture with an eloquent peroration, strongly advocating the cause of free love.

Mrs. Brooker (rising in the balcony)—I want to know how it is possible for Mrs. Woodhull to reform the ladies in Greene street, if she is in favor of promiscuous intercourse? [Applause and laughter.]

Here the audience dispersed.

CHECKMATE NOTES.

Commodore Selfridge is said to be very confident that the Darien Canal in course of time will be made. It is, in his opinion, no longer a question whether it can be done, but one of dollars and cents and whether the European Governments will join in the enterprise.

A letter from Italy says there is likely to be much suffering among the poor this winter. The harvest throughout the country has generally been bad. In Tuscany and Sardinia it is more abundant; but in Piedmont, Lombardy, Emilia, the Marches and Umbria but half a crop has been raised. This sad state of affairs will give the Government much trouble, especially as there is also much the same state of things in the Southern Provinces.

Railway centralization is rapidly progressing. The lease of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad to the Pennsylvania Company at Wilmington, Delaware, a few days ago, gives the latter undisputed control over a through line from Washington to New York, entirely independent of the Baltimore and Ohio road and its interests. A link from Washington to Baltimore will be supplied by the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad, now building, and will be in operation in about four weeks. The tunnel through Capitol Hill is completed. The new station will be in the heart of Washington, near the junction of Sixth street and Pennsylvania avenue. The terms of the Wilmington lease are believed to be the same as those of the roads in New Jersey—ten per cent. on the capital stock. The Pennsylvania Company is also completing a section of road just across the Potomac, in Virginia, which will open to it a through coast line from New York to the Georgia seaboard.

NEWS CONDENSATIONS.

The Sacramento *Union* has been beaten in the organization of the California Legislature.

Ex-Governor Bigler of California died at Sacramento on the 20th ult. He was elected Governor in 1851 and again in 1855.

In parts of California mines heretofore worked by Chinamen are failing, and the Chinese are leaving in large numbers for their own country.

A woman of this period, advocating free love doctrines, in Berlin, Prussia, was sentenced to two days' imprisonment, on bread and water. Hallelujah!

The Solicitor of the Treasury advertises the residence of defaulting paymaster Hodge for sale at auction, on the 15th of February, for the benefit of the Government.

One thousand acres in one field is to be planted in cotton in Kern county, Cal., next spring. Successful experiments have already been made in the same vicinity in cotton raising.

The New York *Evening Post*, by a curious calculation shows that Tweed and his fellow thieves have stolen as much as thirty-two thousand laboring men could earn in a lifetime, at fifteen hundred dollars a year.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, DEC. 7, 1871.

Webster's Definition of "Citizen."

PORTLAND, Dec. 6, 1871.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

SIR: I have read your article of this morning on "Citizenship and Suffrage," and beg to refer you to Webster's definition of "Citizen," which seems quite different from yours.

"CITIZEN—*In the United States*, a person native or naturalized, who has the privilege of exercising the elective franchise, or the qualifications which entitle him to vote for rulers, and to purchase and hold real estate."

It appears to me that we have the authority of our own standard lexicographer against your position that a person who is a citizen is not necessarily a voter. Yours, CIVIS.

It would be a sufficient answer to this to say that, admirable as Webster's Dictionary is, it is not an infallible authority in any matter, and least of all in a matter of constitutional law. A little attention to facts will show that the above definition is singularly inexact. The laws of the United States and all the judicial authorities deal with women and minors as citizens thereof, yet neither women nor minors possess the elective franchise. The laws of the United States permit the naturalization of women born in foreign countries; yet on becoming citizens of the United States such women do not become voters, or possessed of the legal qualifications of voters. On the other hand, in Oregon and some other States men of foreign birth, who have not become citizens of the United States, are admitted to the privilege of voting. So the fact is, that in spite of Webster's definition, a person may be a citizen without being a voter, and may be a voter without being a citizen. The United States have power over naturalization and citizenship; the States have power over the elective franchise, except in so far as that power is limited by the Fifteenth Amendment and by that clause of the Constitution relating to the times, places and manner of choosing members of Congress. Webster, in confounding things entirely distinct, has fallen into the common error.

A Reminiscence.

A paragraph in the President's message gives this information:

The Emperor of Germany has consented to act as arbitrator of the disputed war boundary between the United States and Great Britain.

This relates to the Northwest or San Juan boundary. On the 12th November, 1846, more than a quarter of a century ago, the Oregon *Spectator*, published at Oregon City, George L. Curry, editor, contained this paragraph:

Upon the reception of the news of the settlement of the Oregon boundary question the only piece of ordnance owned in any way by the Territory, a twelve pounder, now lies in the city by H. Smith, Jr., Esq., was used to give a salute of twenty-one guns fired under the direction of our Mayor, A. Taylor, Esq. The reports were the loudest and the rebeling echoes of the old hills of the Wallamet the longest, that the most patriotic could wish to hear.

This firing, it will be understood, was a little premature, as the "boundary question" was not then fully settled. But within a year from this time, in all probability, it *will* be settled. And then it will be in order to get out that old gun again, that is to say, if the decision rendered by the Emperor of Germany do not go against us. Does anybody know whether that gun is still in existence, or not?

Opposed to Grover.

The Jacksonville *Times* (Dem.) has an article on the coming Senatorial election. It spares very contemptuously of Gov. Grover and his "claims," calls the Governor "His Imbecility," which smacks very much of the old "Oregon style," and proceeds to enumerate these several reasons why it is opposed to Grover's pretensions:

1st, it would elevate to the office of Secretary of State a young man wholly inexperienced to fill so arduous and responsible a position, but who is all well enough where he is; 2d, the Governor was elected for a term of four years, and an election is a civil contract, between the people on one side and the candidate on the other; so whenever Governor Grover's term is ended, it will be time enough to consider his Senatorial professions; 3d, because the Governor has, ever since his inauguration, unceasingly used the Gubernatorial patronage as a stepping stone to the Senatorship, and all appointments coming from the Department of State have been made with that view. We are opposed to corruption of this character, for it is nothing less. We are for any man, outside of the Governor, let him serve out his term, and then it will be time enough to talk about buying the great non-commissioned to Washington.

Cause and Effect.

The *Herald* has an article of a Gen. Lee which is written in a style of the most fulsome adulation. Lee is extolled to the skies as a pattern of all that is good, great, noble and patriotic. Not for his military abilities, and—God, for the "moral qualities which give lustre to his character." Undoubtedly his military abilities were great, but his moral qualities were not sufficiently "lustrous" to keep him from violating his solemn oath to defend his Government, and from employing what military talents he possessed in a cause that was to destroy a country from whose bounty he had received nothing but consideration, promotion and kindness. It is curious to observe that no Democratic paper ever has a word of praise for any man who performed service for his country in the war of the rebellion, while every now and then they slop over with excessive admiration for some leading rebel. If they had any judgment they might see the connection between this sort of thing and their hopeless condition as a party. Right here is what's the matter. Hence Republican majorities from Maine to California.

Says the Jacksonville *Sentinel*: "The act of the Legislative Assembly of Oregon providing for the sale of the swamp lands, with all its imperfections and swindling, deceitful and fraudulent clauses, gives the land grabbers no vested legal title. Its provisions are not in the present tense but in the future tense." Of course it gives no legal title. For it is not known that the State of Oregon has an acre of swamp land. Selections of these lands cannot be made by the State alone; the General Government has something to say. Probably the most important thing that they can get the whole of Oregon's delegation in Congress in their interest they will have a better chance. Hence their anxiety to get the next Senator.

General John E. Miller says he had no "personal schemes" depending on the vote of the Portland subsidy bill, and that he has never sought to obtain "improper legislation" on any subject. There might be a difference of opinion as to what constitutes "improper legislation." Mr. Miller had an interest in the Wallamet Falls Lock Company. There are many people who do not think it looked well for him, for Senator Kelly and others who had a great interest in that enterprise, to seek a large subsidy for it at the expense of the school fund.

The Capture of New Orleans.

SALEM, Oregon, Dec. 4, 1871.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

SIR: I notice in your paper an article in reference to ex-Secretary Welles' account of the taking of New Orleans. Perhaps you will not object to a few lines from an eye witness of that event.

On Thanksgiving Day, Nov. 24th, 1851, the steamship *Constitution* sailed from the port of Boston, having on board the 26th Massachusetts and 9th Connecticut regiments of Infantry and a Massachusetts field battery. On the 3d of December they arrived at Ship Island, Gulf of Mexico, and landed on the following day, the 1st U. S. volunteers in the Department of the Gulf, and the first to land on the island. From December till April, 1862, there was a very lively camp and active preparations for the capture of—perhaps New Orleans. Troops arrived from Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts and Connecticut, a New York and western regiment, batteries, train-wagons and commissary stores. The naval squadron increased as well as the army, and it appears, were about as busy, for it certainly looked like work when a large pile of top-masts and yard-arms were left on the island, bearing the names of several vessels of the naval fleet. The Emancipation Proclamation had its premature birth on Ship Island, from the hands of Gen. Phelps, and would make a good substitute for the one recently burned at Chicago. Gen. Phelps was a queer man and fully understood human nature. While inspecting a regiment he came to a man bearing a brightly burnished musket and well brushed brass works, leather and clothes. An order from the General to unbutton his coat, untie his shoes and take off his stockings, revealed a dirty person that drew severe comments and advice regarding cleanliness. Gen. Butler and a number of transports had arrived by the fifteenth of April, when the army embarked and sailed directly for the Mississippi river. Butler made the steamship *Mississippi* his headquarters, and ordered the commander to steam up the river to a short distance below the mortar boats of Porter's fleet, and the gunboats and sloops of war of Farragut's fleet. The position gave the members of the 26th Massachusetts and 13th Connecticut an excellent chance of viewing the fireworks of war. A report was circulated on the steamship that the chain stretching across the river had been broken. I had occasion to ascend to the main deck very late that night, and of all the sights ever seen, I would not have missed the sight that I beheld—the naval battle of Farragut passing the forts of lower Mississippi—at least a grand reflection of it. It seemed like a shower of meteors accompanied by lightning rising from the earth and falling again, and the noise was as if the cannon had eaten a thunder cloud. The next morning we steamed down and out of the river, and turned to the left, keeping to the shore as near as the depth of water would permit. When about opposite the forts we re-embarked on a river steamboat and steamed in closer to the shore, again re-embarking on a double-ender gunboat, sticking her to the bottom on the spot. Small boats were then brought alongside, filled with about twenty men and rowed till they stuck to the bottom on a bar of oyster beds, and sticking till about one-half of the men got out into the water. This process of rowing and wading for five miles brought us to the mouth of a bayou swiftly running from the Mississippi river. Nothing could be done to get the boat up that bayou but hauling with a rope, and two miles of such hauling was enough to compare with most any kind of trials. Mississippi mud had formed a slippery bank, and swamp grass a soft bank; if you did not slip on one you would sink in the other. Several hours of such occupation brought us to the quarantine. Farragut was opposite New Orleans, the 26th Massachusetts at quarantine, the rebels still in possession of the forts, and Porter's mortar fleet below. The next day, on or about the 23d of April, 1862, after exploding a floating battery, the rebels surrendered the forts to Porter, the transports steamed up the river and Butler captured New Orleans.

A MASS. VET.

Frederick Douglass on San Domingo.

Frederick Douglass, who accompanied the commission sent by the Government to San Domingo last winter, read his lecture on that island in Music Hall, Boston, recently, to a highly cultivated audience, the "Parker Fraternity Course" being only intended for people who *think*. Douglass summed up his conclusions with regard to the desirability of annexation as follows:

First—Latin civilization in the island of Santo Domingo had been a wretched and utter failure, and it had reduced a beautiful country to waste. Second—There was nothing in the climate or soil that made free labor or free government an impossibility. The energy of the Teutonic race would easily remove all obstacles to the successful cultivation of the soil. What the people needed was more wants; they were contented with too little. Third—The failure of Latin civilization was traceable to the selfishness, rapacity and the greed for gold that had stripped the country from time to time, and would have exhausted it if its treasures had not been exhaustless. Fourth—While the people of Santo Domingo were orderly and quiet they had a few rival chieftains who were constantly starting revolutions, and there was no inducement to acquire property. Fifth—Society had been confined in the deep grooves of revolution until it was too weak to lift itself out. The large majority of the people were in favor of annexation, and they regarded it as their only salvation. The speaker declared himself partially in favor of annexation. If by use this people had not flourished under Latin civilization was no reason that they would not under the Anglo Saxon, and he thought the black man would be elevated rather than degraded by sinking this little nationality. Small and weak nationalities were plainly out of joint with our times and like a soft-shelled egg among common balls, they had no choice. When the citizen of Santo Domingo beheld its flag, instead of feeling enlarged he felt enamalled. He closed with a panegyric on the glories of American citizenship, and the expression of the belief that Santo Domingo would not be degraded when she had Massachusetts as a sister.

Nast, the terrible artist of *Harper's Weekly*, was offered some time ago by an agent of Tammany $100,000 in gold to go to Europe and do nothing for three years. His pencil was a prodigious power against the thieving ring, and was more dreaded than the tremendous articles in the *Times*.

The grain warehouse owners in Chicago have rather flanked the insurance companies, who are charging them very high rates, by resolving to furnish each warehouse with a steam fire engine and a pump for use in case of threatened conflagrations. If there is any safety in multiplying the number of preventives, security ought now to be assured.

As S. L. Stone is closing out at cost his fancy goods, toys and willow ware, this is the last chance to buy cheap.

I say, mister, where is the Postoffice? Why, it is next door to S. L. Stone's cigar and tobacco store.

Kris Kringle's headquarters is at S. L. Stone's, next door to the Postoffice.

Everybody says S. L. Stone is selling the best bit and two bit cigars in the city.

Work of every description in the house finishing line will be done at short notice to the best of satisfaction.

PAUL RICHTER.

That Famous Store(y) Reset.

BY A CROSS BILL.

Go where you will throughout the town;
Or even stroll the country round,

The self same notice meets your eye
Of "Go to Burman, Clothes to buy."

Nothinking what a treat I would be
Also this famous store to see,
Right to the place at once did I
Myself betake his Clothes to try;
And in less time than I can say, sir,
Now Clothes I'd donned—the low price paid, sir.

Burnett's Kalliston is the best Cosmetic.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

French Affairs.

PARIS, Dec. 6.—Thiers appears to have made up his mind to oppose the admission of the Orleans Princes to the National Assembly. The Princes to-day waited upon Thiers for the purpose of listening to his exposition of the reasons influencing him against their taking seats in the Legislature, and endeavoring by argument to change the decision. The President received the Princes courteously, but owing to a pressure of business, was unable to hear, or reply to them today. He appointed Friday next, when he will be prepared to develop fully his reasons for depriving them of taking seats in the Assembly.

A great fire occurred to-day in Rue de Louvre in which many of the most beautiful buildings in Paris were destroyed. Owing to exertions of the firemen the flames were extinguished before any injury was done to the Palace. Loss to the storekeepers immense.

From Rome.

ROME, Dec. 6.—The promulgation of an encyclical from the Pope against the installation of the Italian Parliament to Rome is expected in a few days.

From Cuba.

HAVANA, Dec. 5.—President Grant's message is in general discussion to-day. The portion relating to Americans holding Sloiter is universally approved. The number of Americans owning plantations, or otherwise interested in Cuba, is very large. [More the line broke.]

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

MARION, Dec. 6.—Mr. Daniel Gaby, an attorney residing in Solo, six miles east of this place, while on his return from Albany attempted to ford a branch of the Santiam, on horseback. The channel being deeper than he expected and the current being very strong his horse was drifted down and carried under a drift and drowned. Mr. Gaby, on being detached from his horse, succeeded in catching hold of a limb of a tree, and held on to it until assistance came, when a rope being thrown to him and being fastened to his body he was finally rescued.

CARD.

To the public: In reply to an article in the Oregon *Herald* on Tuesday, December 5, 1871, headed a "Row Among the Men of Pills," I beg leave to correct some of the erroneous statements appearing therein. Learning that the article is particularly against myself, I will say that I had been invited by Dr. Brown to attend the post mortem examination of the man killed on Alder street, and was also requested by Dr. Brown to sign my name to the document, which I did, but somehow it never appeared in the papers at that time. Who erased the name I am still in doubt to date. In regard to the new school I feel confident that the eclectic will not bow its knee to any of them. DR. J. N. CUNNINGHAM.

ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, CATARRH.

Affections of the Lungs, Deafness, Discharges from the Ears, Nervous or General Debility, Sore Eyes, Granulated Lids, Opacity of the Cornea, Piles, etc., are successfully treated by Dr. Abora, cor. Third and Morrison streets.

CHRONIC DISEASES, especially such cases as have resisted the ordinary modes of treatment, are the class of maladies which Dr. Abora treats with unparalleled success. NO CHARGE for Consultation. Terms—Moderate and agreeable to the circumstances of the patient, so that all who are afflicted can procure his treatment if they wish. d6dtf

Failure of many of the most eminent physicians of San Francisco to cure a case of Rheumatism.—Triumph of the Unk Wasd Remedy.

SAN JOSE, August 25, 1871.

DR. A. M. LORTZA & CO.: This is to certify that I, the undersigned, have been sick for five years with Rheumatism, and have been treated for many ailments. My trouble has been weakness of the back and side, and wandering pains all over my body. I have been treated by many of the most eminent physicians of San Francisco, as well as of this city, but without any effect. At last I was induced to try your UNK WEED REMEDY, and the result was that after taking the contents of two bottles I found myself perfectly cured. To all afflicted with Rheumatism, I say TRY THE UNK WEED REMEDY, and you will be cured. Yours truly,

JAMES AHERN, San Jose.

d5dtf2p

TESTIMONIAL.

We the undersigned having been the recipients of the services of Mrs. M. O. White in teaching the science of Music on the Pianoforte, take pleasure in giving a hearty testimonial that we have employed her in our families as a teacher of her "New Method of Instruction," and that it has proven superior to any method we have ever known. And that although the first cost may be a trifle greater than some others, we believe it to be in the aggregate much cheaper, besides being a great economy in point of time. We, therefore, take pleasure in recommending her to the patronage of all who may be desirous of obtaining a musical education, as a very superior instructor.

To those who desire to know more about it before increasing any expense, we give a cordial invitation to call at our homes and interview her pupils.

For reference see advertisement.

(Signed,) F. DILLARD HOLMAN,
N. W. cor. Seventh and College streets, Portland.
GEO. W. HILLMAN, 293 Second St.
NAT. H. LANE, East Portland.

DR. B. E. FREELAND,
DENTIST.
LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,
No. 123 First St., Portland.
Nitrous Oxide administered. n8dtf

Winter Wisdom.

Warm clothing alone will not protect the body against the consequences of the sudden depression of temperature which is concomitant of early winter. Flannel next the skin preserves the animal heat, but it does not impart animal vigor. That property is the special prerogative of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which is therefore a specific protection against a majority of the complaints which are most common at this season. For example, a course of the great vegetable invigorant, commenced now, will be almost sure to preclude chills and fever, bilious colic, disorders of the stomach, constipation and many other complaints which are often the direct or indirect effect of an atmosphere surcharged with cold, unwholesome vapor. Moreover, the system toned and regulated by this means is much more likely to resist pulmonary disease than it would otherwise be; for the influence of assisting medicine pervades all the organs, and every fiber and tissue of the frame. Persons whose vital powers are weak, especially invalid ladies and the aged, are earnestly recommended not to face the winter's rigor without having recourse to this safe and efficient means of re-enforcing enfeebled nature. Much suffering may be escaped, much danger averted by following this council. "Better late than never," is a good proverb, but it is better to be early than late.

ON MARRIAGE.

HAVES RELIEF FOR YOUNG MEN from the effects of Errors and Abuses in early life. Manhood restored. Nervous debility cured. Impediments to Marriage removed. New method of treatment. New and remarkable remedies. Books and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No. 2 South Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa. se4d1w3m

NEW TO-DAY.

CHURCH FAIR!

THE LUTHERAN CONGREGATION

WILL HOLD A FAIR AT

Armory Hall,

COMMENCING TUESDAY EVENING, DEC. 12, 1871,

To Continue during the week.

THE OBJECT IS TO RAISE FUNDS TOWARDS the payment of the Heavy Debt resting upon the Church. Among the number of articles to be disposed are the following:

First—A fine Saltzman Gold Watch, 8¼ oz., 18 carat case; price, $2 50. This excellent watch will be voted to the most Popular Minister; votes, $1 each.

Second—A fine Gold-headed Cane, worth $25; to be voted to the most Popular Teacher; votes, 25 cents each.

The Watch and Cane are now on exhibition at Henrichsen's jewelry store, 100 First street.

Third—An Office Chair, to be voted to the most Popular Physician; voted, 50 cents each.

Fourth—A Jack-Knife, to be voted to the Homeliest Man in Portland; votes, 10 cents each.

Fifth—A Huge Cake, large as the moon, containing a very fine Diamond Ring.

A large number of other articles will be disposed of in the usual way. In connection with the Fair will be a

Musical Entertainment each Evening!

The following Committees will have charge of the voting for the above articles: *Gold Watch*—Gen. Babbitt, Mrs. G. Myers and Mrs. Levi Estes. *Cane*—Dr. W. H. Watkins, Mrs. J. N. Dolph and Miss Burton. *Chair*—Geo. T. Myers, Mrs. Holbrook and Miss S. C. Taylor. *Jack-Knife*—Prof. Brazan and Miss Simmons. *Cake*—Mr. Parmer, Mrs. A. Myers and Mrs. Hasgreen. d1dtd

NEW TO-DAY.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

AT

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF

TOYS!

FANCY GOODS!

AND

PLATED WARE!

ARE

NOW ON EXHIBITION

AT

Wholesale and Retail,

AT

ACKERMAN'S

ONE DOLLAR STORE

90 First Street,

Bet. Washington and Alder, next to Dr. Chapman's Drug Store. d7dtf

HO, FOR THE EAST.

The Quickest and Cheapest Route!

BY THE

NORTHWESTERN STAGE CO.'S

Line of New Concord Coaches,

Connecting with the Steamers of the

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

AT THE DALLES, UMATILLA AND WALLULA, Intersecting the

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAIL ROAD

AT KELTON, UTAH, via.

LE GRANDE, BAKER CITY AND BOISE CITY, IDAHO,

NOW FORMING THE ONLY DIRECT, Shortest, Quickest and Cheapest Route to the East, and passes over the most beautiful and most interesting portion of the PACIFIC COAST.

The magnificent scenery of Columbia River, the grand view from the summit of the Blue Mountains, showing Mount Hood, Adams and Shasta, the beautiful valleys of Grand Ronde, Boise and Burnt River, the great Shoshone Falls and the famous City of Rocks, are on the line of this natural and direct route to the East.

Time through to Chicago and St. Louis, Nine days.

Passengers for Chicago can take either the "Chicago and Northwestern," "Chicago, Burlington and Quincy," or the "Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific" Railroads at Omaha.

THROUGH TICKETS now on Sale at the Office of the O. S. N. Co., and at the Office of the O. & C. STAGE CO., Stark street.

R. S. WHITEHOUSE, Agent,
Portland, Nov. 23, 1871. n30 Portland, Oregon.

HOME

OF

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Capital.... $1.000.000

JOHN H. REDINGTON.....President.
GEO. H. HOWARD.....Vice President.
CHAS. R. STORY.....Secretary.
N. B. SIDDY.....Marine Secretary.
H. H. HICKLOW.....General Manager.

DIRECTORS:

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND—P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith, D. Maclay, Lloyd Brooke.
SALEM.....L. F. Grover.
ALBANY.....J. A. Crawford.
DALLAS.....D. M. Franch.
LEWISTON.....I. Loewenberg.

HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.
d22dtf2p

VARNISHES!

IN BARRELS,

DIRECT FROM

EASTERN MANUFACTURERS.

NO. 1 TURPENTINE FURNITURE;
DAMAR,
BLACK ASPHALTUM,
EXTRA COACH,
BROWN JAPAN,
STAR SHELLAC,
PURE ALCOHOL SHELLAC,
BEST SHELLAC.

Also, a Full Assortment of

All Kinds of Varnishes.

FOR SALE BY

GEO. L. STORY,

45 FRONT ST., PORTLAND.
n27dtm

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

WINTER SCHEDULE.

Monticello Route.

BEGINNING ON TUESDAY, DECEMBER 5TH, 1871, the Monticello Boat will leave Portland daily at 7½ o'clock, A M.

Returning—Will leave Monticello for Portland daily at 7 A. M.

J. O. AINSWORTH,
d5d6t President O. S. N. Co.

Lost.

TWO U. S. 5-20 BONDS, $50 EACH, ISSUE OF July 1st, 1865, Letter "A," Nos. 6,674 and 33,121. The above Bonds are supposed to have been Lost or Miscarried in transmitting them by Letter. Any one finding themselves in possession of the Bonds referred to will be suitably rewarded by advising the undersigned where they can be found.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.,
Portland, Oregon.
Portland, Dec, 5th, 1871. d6t

REMOVAL.

C. NEIMEYER & CO.,

Merchant Tailors,

HAVE REMOVED TO WILSON'S BUILDING, Third Street, between Morrison and Alder, where they are prepared to receive orders.

GENTLEMEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING made to order on short notice in the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles. d5dtf

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD,
BRUSHES, WALL PAPER,
WINDOW GLASS, ETC
GEO. L. STORY, 45 Front St. jy25dtf

Amusements.

THE SKATING RINK

WILL NOT BE OPEN TO-NIGHT.

On Thursday, Friday and Saturday Evenings,

WHICH WILL CONCLUDE MISS MOORE'S Engagement in this place, she will perform some of her

WONDERFUL FEATS ON THE VELOCIPEDE!

SKATING will commence as usual at 7½ o'clock.

Admission.....50 cents.
Skate Tickets.....25 cents.
d5tf

CHRISTMAS EVE BALL!

A GRAND CHRISTMAS EVE CONCERT BALL will be given by

BAKER POST NO. 1, G. A. R.,

On Friday Evening, Dec. 22d,

at the

WASHINGTON GUARD ARMORY.

Musical and Variety Programme with Full Orchestra at 8 o'clock—Dancing at 9 o'clock.

TICKETS, $2 50. d4dtd

Dancing Academy.

C. CARDINELLI,

WILL

RE-OPEN HIS DANCING ACADEMY,

Front street (between Yamhill and Taylor),

MONDAY EVENING, DEC. 4TH.

COCK FIGHTING

EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT

AT

BILLY TENNANT'S PLACE,

One Door North of Oro Fino Theater,

WHERE THE BEST OF

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

Are constantly on hand. Remember the place n13 No. 61 First street. dtf

ANNUAL

GRAND OPENING OF

SANTA CLAUS' BUDGET

AT

SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS!

McCORMICK'S BOOK STORE,

105 Front Street, Portland,

where may be found

An Immense Stock

OF

TOYS!

BEAUTIFUL BOOKS!

AND

RICH PRESENTS!

AND

HOLIDAY GOODS!

TO SUIT EVERY TASTE, AND AT

Lower Prices

Than any other House on the Coast. d5d2S

MRS. M. C. WHITE,

TEACHER OF

ROBBINS' AMERICAN METHOD

OF THE

Pianoforte, Guitar and Organ,

RECENTLY FROM THE EAST, AND MORE RECENTLY from San Francisco, is stopping at GEO. W. HILLMAN'S, No. 293 Second Street, next to the New Congregational Church, where she would be glad to see all those desirous of learning Music, and wish to learn it in the shortest possible time. By this method a pupil sees at sight what the fingers are required to perform; giving a more thorough knowledge of harmony and thorough bass; learning to play the Piano and organ in one-half the time of the old method. Please give her an immediate call and inquire what the method is.

☞ At home from 3 to 4 P. M.

Mrs. WHITE is sole Agent and has for sale, Wm. McCammon's celebrated full iron rim Pianos, of Albany, N. Y. Orders may be left at Gray's Music Store, First Street, Portland. n8d1m

Notice.

THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE MASONIC BUILDING Association of Portland are hereby notified that the final assessment (No. 6), of 25 per cent. has been levied upon the Capital Stock of the Association, payable on or before December 11th, 1871; That the Annual Meeting of the Stockholders will be held on the third Monday in December next, at which meeting only such Stockholders as hold Certificates of Stock will be entitled to votes. That Certificates of Stock will be issued, upon the payment of final assessment, until December 15th, 1871, at the Secretary's office, No. 102 Front street. No Certificates will be issued from the 16th to the 30th of December.

The Stockholders' Meeting of the above Association will be held at the Office of Atkinson & Woodward, No. 102 Front street, Monday evening, December 18th, at 7 o'clock sharp.

By order of the Board of Directors,
J. L. ATKINSON, Secretary.
m7dtd17

NOW IS THE TIME TO FURNISH

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

CHEAP PARLOR SUITS;
CHEAP BEDROOM SUITS;
CHEAP BEDDING—Spring, Hair, Pulu and Straw Mattresses;
CHEAP SHADES—Complete, put up if necessary.
CHEAP LOUNGES, BUREAUS, WASHSTANDS, TABLES, &c., &c.;
CHEAP CARPETINGS, COMFORTABLES, BLANKETS, &c., &c., at

W. A. BUCHANAN'S,

S. W. Cor. First and Taylor sts. d4dtf

D. SAMUELS,

IMPORTER OF

American & Foreign DRY GOODS,

REAL LACES, SILKS, VELVETS, Etc.

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF REAL LACES on this coast, at Wholesale and Retail.

MANUFACTURER OF THE Pioneer Kid Gloves.

42, 44 & 46 Third street,
d2ewp2poo SAN FRANCISCO.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

ORIFLAMME

FRED. BOLLES.....Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1871,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA.

JOHN HAYES.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports on

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo & Sitka,

Carrying the United States Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamer

"GUSSIE TELFAIR"

T. J. AINSLEY.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports, on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1871,

At 5 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday, and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool.....$76 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency).....30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York

Cabin (gold).....$75 00
Steerage (currency).....30 00

☞ Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G. DALY, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER,
Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.

AN UNPREJUDICED PHYSICIAN

INTERVIEWED.

Sold Opinions Truly Expressed.

POPULARITY IS NOT ALWAYS A proof of desert. Every newspaper man knows that. Many articles are engineered into temporary popularity that have no intrinsic merit whatever. It is an easy thing to make sweeping assertions and sow them broadcast in the columns of the public press. But there is a class of experienced and thoughtful birds not to be caught with chaff, like Captain Cuttle, they want "an opinion as is an opinion," in other words, the judgment of competent and disinterested authority, as a basis for their own.

Several of these cautious individuals having done us the honor to invite an expression of opinion in these columns on the properties of the much talked of Tonic known as PLANTATION BITTERS, we have taken the pains to obtain from a distinguished physician whose ability and integrity of purpose no one will venture to question, what may fairly be deemed a conclusive answer to the queries of our correspondents. Dr. Wyse Kennedy Whitmarsh, as a surgeon, pathologist and chemist, has few superiors west of the Alleghanies, and the following conversation which occurred a few days ago between that gentleman and one of our staff, is offered, without comment, for the information of "whom it may concern":

REPORTER—Have you any objection to express your views in relation to a medicinal preparation which has obtained great celebrity in this country? That object is to ascertain whether the reputation is deserved or not.

DR. WHITMARSH—If I know anything about the article, I'll tell you what I think of it. How is it named?

REPORTER—Plantation Bitters.

DR. WHITMARSH—Well, it is a wholesome vegetable tonic.

REPORTER—Anything else?

WHITMARSH—Yes, it has a mild aperient property, and produces a salutary effect upon the liver when that organ is diseased.

REPORTER—It contains alcohol I understand—Santa Croix Rum.

DR. WHITMARSH—Of course it contains a diffusive stimulant. If it did not its medicinal ingredients would be comparatively inert. They are rendered operative by the alcoholic principle.

REPORTER—Supposing that theory to be correct, is Santa Croix Rum a good article for that purpose?

DR. WHITMARSH—The best I think. It is more nutritious and far less exciting than the spirits made from grapes or grain.

REPORTER—But are physicians really necessary at all in medical treatment?

DR. WHITMARSH—Sir, if you had ever practiced medicine you would not ask the question. They are an essential portion of the *materia medica*. Every intelligent member of the profession knows that. The physician who denies it is either a hypocrite or a fool.

REPORTER—Do you consider a medicated stimulant like the PLANTATION BITTERS preferable to simple alcohol? In other words, would the Santa Croix Rum be as useful without the other ingredients as with them?

DR. WHITMARSH—Certainly not. Among those ingredients are Extract of Dandelion, one of the finest antibilious medicines I know of; Calisaya Bark, of all tonics the best; and Chamomile, an admirable stomachic. The remedial powers of these curatives is increased probably tenfold by the nutritive stimulant with which they are incorporated.

REPORTER—You seem to have a high opinion of the Bitters.

DR. WHITMARSH—I simply state facts, sir. You must draw your own conclusions.

REPORTER—May I ask if you ever prescribed PLANTATION BITTERS for your patients?

DR. WHITMARSH—I do, frequently. All that I have said to you is founded on my own experience. I never make positive statements on unsubstantial grounds.

REPORTER—I am sure of that. Excuse me for having trespassed so long on your valuable time. Good evening.

We presume the correspondents who have addressed us on the subject of PLANTATION BITTERS, will consider their questions satisfactorily answered by the remarks of Dr. Whitmarsh.

je14d6ly7oTh&Sw&m

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc't.

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON; do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL; HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, HAMMERS, SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, P. C. Pig Iron.

ALSO,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc't.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

REAL ESTATE,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Rooms

ON SATURDAY, DECEMBER 9,

At 10 o'clock A M

Real Estate.

Lots one (1), two (2), three (3) and four (4), in Block 14, in Carruther's Addition to the City of Portland, on the Macadamized Road, bet. Pharmacy and Main streets.

ALSO,

Lots six (6) and seven (7) in Block H.

ALSO,

Blocks numbered 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, in Simon's Addition to East Portland.

ALSO,

Lot 6 in Block 13, in Carter's Addition to the City of Portland, situated on corner of Market and Park streets, together with Comfortable ONE-STORY COTTAGE HOUSE, of three rooms, all hard finished.

GROCERIES.

25 chests TEA;
50 boxes CANDLES;

ALSO,

150 boxes C. O. SOAP;
125 boxes TOILET do;
150 cases ASSORTED, VERMIN;

ALSO,

60 half bbls MACKEREL;
30 kits do

ALSO,

35 chests Scented POUCHONG TEA;
50 boxes PEPPER SAUCE;
50 boxes ADAMANTINE CANDLES;

ALSO,

100 boxes FAMILY SOAP;
60 bbls MACKEREL;
30 kits do

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc't.

AUCTIONEER.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

Office—No. 40 First st. st. and

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and R R Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS—No 61 First st and No. 62 First st, Portland.

J. B. CONGLE & CO

98 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

Between Washington and Alder.

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. 422tf

STEINWAY & SONS'

MAMMOTH

PIANO MANUFACTORY

IS NOW CONCEDED TO BE BY FAR THE most extensive establishment of the same kind in the world.

Most Extensive Establishment of the Kind in the World!

The official Revenue Returns, as published in 1870 have revealed the startling fact that the NUMBER OF PIANOS MANUFACTURED by Messrs. Steinway (three members of the family) ARE MORE THAN DOUBLE OF THE NEXT LARGEST MANUFACTURER IN AMERICA, AND EXCEED THOSE OF ALL THE LARGEST PIANO MAKERS OF NEW YORK

☞ A fine assortment, (including a FEW SCALE UPRIGHTS), now on exhibition at the Wholesale and Retail Agency for the Pacific.

Gray's Music Store,

Odd Fellow's Temple Portland.

G. L. DeFRAS,
n22dtf Manager.

THE PIANOS!

Manufactured by

HALLET, DAVIS & CO.

ARE THE BEST.

READ THE FOLLOWING TESTIMONIAL:

PORTLAND, June 6, 1871.

W. T. SHANAHAN, Esq., Agent of the Hallet, Davis & Co. Pianos: We desire to express to you our entire approval of the Piano played upon

and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
TIONEER
Front and Oak Streets.

TION SALES
TE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
ANDISE AND HORSES
Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

ivate Sale.
INED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
SHARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
, FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
Y-PANS, SHEET IRON, R. R. IRON
ALSO:
...isment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
...E-HICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...rand Peremptory Sale
OF
ESTATE,
L MERCHANDISE, &c.
...ell at my Auction Rooms,
...RDAY, DECEMBER 9TH,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
al Estate.
...o (2), three (3) and four (4) in Block H,
...dition to the City of Portland, situated
...ined by Taylor, Sherman and Grant Sts.
ALSO,
...l seven (7) in Block H.
ALSO:
...ots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
...ow in East Portland, Oregon.
ALSO,
...15, in Carter's Addition to the City of
...d on corner of Market and Pacific sts.
...ther table ONE STORY COTTAGE, lot
...finished.
...horse TEA;
...CANDLES;
ALSO,
...& O. SOAP;
...OILET do
...ASSORTED FRUITS;
ALSO,
...of bbls MACKEREL;
...kits do
ALSO
...hests Scented POUCHONG TEA,
...boxes PEPPER SAUCE,
...and ADAMANTINE CANDLES;
ALSO,
...box FAMILY SOAP;
...bbls MACKEREL;
...kits do
...B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

TION HOUSE.

CAR KIMBOURN.

...No. 10 First st. bet. ...
LERY AND HARNESS.

ERLOCK & CO.
SAIL AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
dles, Harness,
HARDWARE
...ard Stage and Buggy
Harness, &c., &c.
...No. 61 Front St. and
62 First St., Portland.

...CONGDON & CO
...ST., PORTLAND
HARDWARE
...dles, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
EVERY DESCRIPTION.

...SWAY & SON'S
MAMMOTH
MANUFACTORY!
NOW CONCEDED TO BE NOT ONLY
the most perfectly arranged, but at the
same time the
...nsive Establishment of its
...kind in the world.
...ons Returns as published in 1870 have
...ver's Establishment NUMBER OF PIANOS
...ED by Messrs. Steinway, (Sixty Instru-
...) ARE MORE THAN DOUBLE THOSE
...E LARGEST MANUFACTURERS IN
...D NUMBER THOSE OF TEN, TWELVE
...NO MAKERS OF NEW YORK combined.
...ment (including a splendid NEW
...ITY), now on exhibition at the Sole
...ral Agency for the Pacific Coast,
...Music Store,
...llaw's Temple Portland.
G. L. DeBRANS.

E PIANOS!
Manufactured by
ET, DAVIS & CO.
E THE BEST!
FOLLOWING TESTIMONIAL:
PORTLAND, June 6, 1871.
...SRS. Eq., Agent of the Hallet, Davis &
...Gentlemen: I desire to express to you our entire ap-
...ation of the piano played upon at our Concert, on the
...Hallet, Davis & Co. Piano in Independence Hall;
...ing unusual power with peculiar
...irable touch; therefore, we cheerfully
...Hallet, Davis & Co. Piano to all persons
...to-class Instrument.
Respectfully, yours,
J. R. WYATT,
...tor of Portland Philharmonic Society.
J. H. HATCH,
...ist of Portland Philharmonic Society.
Mrs. M. A. SMITH,
...rganist of First Presbyterian Church.
...are respectfully invited to call at No.
...ets, and examine these Splendid In-
...n21d6f

VERILL
ICAL PAINT.
...he Most Durable,
THE
...t Beautiful
AND
...xpensive Paint for all
...ces yet Discovered.
...ARE NOW READY FOR APPLICATION; 18
...ferent shades or color, which may be
...ed to taste, by mixing one with another,
...proportions of one and five gallons each.
...ese shades of this celebrated paint have
...en received DIRECT FROM THE ORIGINAL NEW YORK
...ufactory by SMITH & DAVIS,
...Agents, 10th, 1871. 71 Front st.
...aug19d6f

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, DEC. 7, 1871.

CITY.

CONCERNING MR. BESSER'S SEAT IN THE COUNCIL.—At a recent meeting of the Common Council the Mayor called the attention of that body to the fact that one of its members had been absent for six consecutive meetings without leave previously obtained. The Charter, Chap. IV., Sec. 27, provides that the office of Councilman in such a case as this "shall be deemed vacant." When the case alluded to came up in the Council the excuse was set up that though the member had been absent for six consecutive meetings, yet as there was no quorum at two of these meetings, he was not actually absent from all regular meetings, those meetings only being "regular" when a quorum is present and when business is transacted. Therefore the member is kept in his seat. Now, nothing is more plain than that this is an unusual conclusion. The member was absent for six consecutive regular meetings, and as the charter declares his seat vacant, the Council had no power to retain him. The excuse that the meetings were not "regular" because no quorum was present is not sound. There was no quorum on two occasions because this member was not in his seat. It is quite absurd to hold that members can absent themselves from their seats and prevent a quorum, and then excuse themselves from the consequences on the ground that as no quorum was present and no business was done, the meeting was not "regular," and therefore, that absence for six meetings or any other number of meetings will not forfeit their seats. This provision was inserted in the charter in order to compel the attendance of members and insure a quorum; not to give members a chance to absent themselves, shirk their duty and then avoid the consequences. These meetings, when no quorum was present, were the very ones which the member was most to blame for not attending, for then his presence was most wanted. The upshot of it is that he forfeited his right to a seat, and if the matter is allowed to go by as it now stands, the precedent will not be a good one. The charter provides that on a certain contingency a seat in the Council "shall be deemed vacant." In the case of Mr. Besser that contingency happened, and it happened by his own fault or neglect. The question arises, has the Council power to transcend the charter and set aside a result which that instrument, by its own force and operation, brings about? If so, then it may be the power of a combination of Councilmen to defeat a meeting of the Council (with a quorum) for an indefinite length of time and yet every one of them hold their seats—an event never contemplated by the charter, and utterly impossible under any fair and just construction of that instrument.

ST. HELENS ITEMS.—Our regular correspondent writes as follows under date of December 4, 1871:

It appears by subsequent events that our supervisors, that be, have, in the labor and travail of bringing forth a County Clerk, performed one of McClellan's "grand military strategic movements." Speaking after the manner of men, they made a most magnificent "change of base." After laboring hard all day Monday, November 27th, and performing several minor but brilliant ranges of base, night found them still in labor, having failed signally in bringing forth the youngster. After accepting the resignation of the old Clerk, accepting the bonds of the new and swearing him in (not qualifying him), they took it all back, and taking the matter under advisement (sage conclusion) the Court adjourned to meet again on Monday, the 4th day of December. Well, in due time the Court continued its laborious sitting, and having dropped the former subject of its tender sympathies, it proceeded to agitate on its new change of base; and having spent the day in its efforts, finally towards night brought forth a genuine Clerk and no mistake this time. The Democratic party having exhausted the whole of its little ability to accomplish this little feat, utterly failed and retreated from the field in disgust at their own inefficiency. The Republicans came to the rescue and the result is we have a Clerk, who is well liked by the Republican party, although he hails from the Democratic family, and some of them are disposed to shake their heads as they pass him by. I hope we have had the last of this, and that we shall not soon be called upon to witness a similar scene. So mote it be."

BY-LAWS OF "THE HOME."—A pamphlet containing the Articles of Incorporation and By-Laws of The Home, a society incorporated July 12, 1871, has been laid upon our table. The organization is designed for the exercise of "benevolence and charity, the relief of distressed and needy persons and the providing of homes for the destitute." The initiatory fee for membership is fixed at two dollars, and the by-laws provide for the payment of monthly dues, twenty-five cents. The officers are a President, Vice President, Secretary, Assistant Secretary, Treasurer, Assistant Treasurer, a Visiting Committee of three members for each ward, an Advisory Committee of five and a Board of Trustees. The payment of ten dollars a year constitutes a person an honorary member, with the privilege of holding "tickets of application," and the payment of a five-dollar constitutes a person a life member, with the same privileges. The "tickets of application" are furnished by the Assistant Secretary, and are designed to be used in cases where applications are made for relief by the known persons and for the purpose of preventing imposture. An application for relief having been made, the applicant, if unknown, receives one of these tickets, addressed to one of the committee resident in the ward where the applicant professes to reside, and who would be most likely to know the facts in the case, or best able to ascertain them. The feature seems to be well adapted to the end of making all benefactions equal and just.

THE ABSCONDERS.—A gentleman, long a resident of this city, and who knows Abbott, of the firm of Abbott & Lamb, informs us that he saw the two men at Umatilla last Thursday. He rode in the same stage with them, and Abbott introduced him to Lamb, with whom he had not before been acquainted. They told our informant that they were going to Walla Walla. So it seems they have taken a safer route than that by way of San Francisco, as on the overland route they are less liable to be interrupted in their journey by troublesome telegraphic dispatches.

PENITENTIARY RECRUITS.—Mr. Sewall, Deputy Sheriff, went to Salem yesterday with three prisoners in charge who had been sentenced at the late term of Court to confinement in the Penitentiary: William Wilson one year, for the robbery of a house; Chas. H. Parker two years for grand larceny; and Chas. Spencer one year for the larceny of a mule. John Savage, convicted in the U. S. District Court, one year, for giving whisky to Indians, will soon be added to Walkinde family.

RECKLESS EXTRAVAGANCE.—We observed last evening that some of the street lamps were lighted fully a minute and a half before it was pitch dark. A few evenings since we noted a similar exhibition of reckless extravagance. The lamps were not all extinguished till more than thirty-three and a third seconds after the time indicated by the almanac for the rising of the moon.

RETURNED.—Mr. Jordan, the contractor on the locks at Oregon city has returned here, and it is said asserts his determination to go on with his contract. We are informed that his visit to San Francisco was in consequence of some trouble with the persons with whom he contracted, and that he returns with funds sufficient to go ahead.

A COAL OIL THIEF.—A sneak thief—it may be "Coal Oil Tommy," himself—called at the residence of Rev. T. L. Eliot and stole from the back porch a can containing about three gallons of coal oil. The fellow probably wanted to light a lamp for his feet, or something of that sort.

INFORMATION WANTED.—It is wanted to know where is Wm. Warner. There is a pension certificate in the Oregon City Agency for him. Any one knowing his whereabouts will please communicate with this office; and Oregon papers would confer a favor by publishing this notice.

A PUGILIST IN GRIEF.—James Dwyer, who has lately figured here as a champion of "light weights," was arrested yesterday on the charge of fraud in pledging a bogus gold nugget for a loan of twenty dollars. The nugget is a galvanized brass imitation.

FOR THE UPPER COLUMBIA.—The steamer *Oregon* will make the last trip of the season tomorrow from Celilo to Wallula, and freight cannot be sent to go through by steamer transportation, after to-day.

DRIFT.—During yesterday the river rose rapidly and became very muddy. A good deal of drift wood was running during the afternoon, indicating a sudden flood in some of the near tributaries of the Willamet.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

MRS. DUNIWAY INSTRUCTS HER SISTERS IN THEIR DUTIES AS CITIZENS.

Mrs. A. J. Duniway, editor of the *New Northwest*, gave the public a piece of her mind last evening at Oro Fino Theater, on the question of equal rights for women. She was introduced to the audience by Mrs. M. M. Miller, who announced the subject—"The Duty of Women as Citizens." Mrs. Duniway stood before the audience very composedly and "talked right on," without apparent hesitation as to choice of words, though we thought she displayed the fact that she was constraining herself to be more serious and less spirited than she had really intended, beforehand. We know her to be quite capable of the spirited and lively, and we had anticipated that her first effort in this city as a lecturer would be somewhat in that vein. Her audience, however, was mainly composed of the thoughtful kind, and perhaps she took her one from that and went into the serious vein just to be in rapport.

She said that women in all ages had been the observators of morals, and that it was only when the paths of men and women diverge that they either commence to slide the descending scale. It was the result of Infinite Wisdom that men and women, as to their highest moral development, were dependent upon one another. Good and pure women are a necessary element in the social organization, and to the influence of such women the world owes largely for whatever there is of good in society. Their conservative influence affects, more or less, all the affairs of life. Society itself would not exist long after the withdrawal of woman's conservative influence upon politics and public affairs. She related an anecdote illustrating the part that women usually take in sustaining the church, and said that if her work in the churches were stricken out they would be in as bad a state as are politics.

Upon her recent visit to Forest Grove she had met a man, she said, who informed her that he was preparing an argument against woman suffrage, basing it upon the assumption that society is all right as it is. If that assumption be correct, then she wanted to know why it is that there are so many jails, so much crime and multiplicity of vices; what need of ministers and sermons, reformatory institutions and organizations, etc. She had heard a minister the other day depict in thrilling words, the great need of moralizing influences in every relation of life. He particularly urged upon women to know and exercise their immense latent power for the redemption of society, but suggested no way for them to do it, such as arming themselves with the power of the ballot.

She had often been met with the remark that women have all the rights they need and all they want. She did not believe that many women would admit that they had all the rights they want in regard to the suppression of vice and the many evils that plague society. In talking to women she would say that she would have every woman as true as steel to their homes and to society and to do whatever lay in her power to make them exactly what they should be. To enable women to accomplish those great works, she would clothe them with the power of voting; would give her means commensurate with the task to be wrought. The interests of the sexes are not naturally antagonistic. Neither do men respect women because they are weak and subject, but because the character of a true woman commands respect. Women do not respect men because they are their masters or protectors, but because of what there may be noble in his character.

An objection is urged from some quarters against woman suffrage, that the women are trying to become men. Here she paid her respects, rather sharply, to one of the daily papers which had said that when this woman suffrage movement came to be simmered down, it resolved itself into a quarrel with the Almighty that he had not made women men. She had little respect for the man who uttered the sentiment. She did not believe the enemies of woman suffrage were as numerous as many supposed. She had found but few who would persistently argue the case with her and she had observed that when an enemy retires discomfitted, he is about ready to quit the struggle. She cited some statistics of the business of Portland and asked if the women were prepared to say that they wanted no power to assist in closing up the "traps" into which their husbands, sons and brothers were liable to be enticed. Ought not women to have something to say in choosing Mayors and Councilmen who would be with them in saving themselves from the ruin of those upon whom their happiness dependent? Woman should become independent to act in such matters. They could never accomplish much till they can vote.

She had often been asked, "What can you do when you vote?" In reply she would ask men what they do with the ballot? What would they take for their *right* to vote? She had never heard of any man who would sell for any price his *right* to vote. What it is worth to men it would be worth to women. She next attacked with some force the laws of the State in relation to administration upon the estates of deceased men, disposal of estates of intestates, the endowment of widows, the restriction of her rights or privileges as to the property earned jointly by her husband and herself, etc. If women could vote she believed they would fix those things upon a juster basis. Incidentally she stated that seventy-five women of this city would offer to vote next June, and she believed there would be no honorable man who would not resent and punish any who should dare to insult one of them because of such act.

She spoke of Mrs. Woodhull as a bad woman who assumed leadership in the woman suffrage movement. She had never been convinced until recently that Mrs. Woodhull was a bad woman, but she had read some extracts from a letter or article written by her, and she pronounced the sentiments uttered as monstrous. The true women must rescue the leadership of the suffrage movement from such women as Mrs. Woodhull. From this she went on to lament that in nearly all places, from the halls of Congress to our streets, men are constantly falling under the influence of bold, boastful, bad women; and to declare that such influences could be effectually counteracted by true, good women only when she is given the right to vote. She concluded with an appeal to all good men and women to join in the effort to secure to women this most potent agent for the redemption of society.

Having concluded her lecture she proposed that if the audience desired it she would deliver a free lecture this (Thursday) evening at the same place. A vote was taken and the result was a pretty unanimous affirmative, and so the meeting for this evening was agreed upon.

TEMPERANCE MEETING AT NORTHRUP HALL.—The lecture of the Rev. W. H. Milsee last evening at the above Hall was attended by a large and appreciative audience. The Hall was filled to overflowing, many having to go away, not able to obtain seats. Mr. Milsee's lecture lasted over one hour, and he held the attention of his hearers, as it were, spell-bound by his logical arguments and eloquent appeals. The greater part of his arguments was taken from the police records of this city. The Rev. T. L. Eliot also addressed the meeting in a few pertinent remarks.

WHO STOLE THE GRINDSTONE?—Some thief has now gone and distinguished himself—stole the grindstone and wheelbarrow with all the machinery and tackle attached, belonging to J. A. Bonnett; the knife and scissors grinder who has for several years sharpened up people's tools, at at very moderate charges and to the highest style of the art. He left it standing the other night at a street corner, and has seen it nevermore. No suspicion rests upon anybody in particular, but it is the general opinion that some miscreant took it who had "an axe to grind."

AN INGENIOUS INSTRUMENT.—At Corbett, Failing & Co's we saw yesterday a very ingenious little machine, almost as complicated in its movements and parts as a steam engine, and yet as easily worked as the turning of a coffee mill crank. It is a patent concern for taking the seeds out of raisins and is called a "raisin seeder." It really does the work, and does it well.

FERRYBOAT IN TROUBLE.—A raft of drift wood caught upon the ferryboat's guiding cable yesterday afternoon and caused some delay and trouble, as the boat could not cross till the raft was dislodged. The cable don't work well when there is drift running.

THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY.—We are informed that we were in error in associating the name of J. H. Lopp as with the Herald Publishing Co. The incorporators are W. F. Cornell, Eugene Semple and B. B. Taylor.

VELOCIPEDIANA.—This evening at the skating pavilion Miss Carrie A. Moore will give some exhibitions of her skill as a velocipedist. Her engagement closes with Saturday evening.

THE ORIFLAMME.—The steamship *Oriflamme* passed Kalama at 8:30 last evening, but up to the time of going to press had not arrived, probably owing to drift in the river.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.—Divine service will be held at the Synagogue (Beth Israel) this evening at half past four o'clock

COMMON COUNCIL.

REGULAR MEETING, DEC. 6, 1871.

Present—His Honor Mayor Wasserman, and Councilmen Burton, Caywood, Combs, Conglo and Moffett.

Minutes of previous meeting read and approved.

PETITIONS.

From J. P. O. Lownsdale asking for the use of a portion of Harrison street for building purposes. Granted.

From J. M. Brock, City Assessor, asking that he be allowed until the next meeting of the Council to return the assessment roll. On motion, the time asked for was granted.

REPORTS.

From the Committee on Streets and Public Property, to whom was referred the petition of W. W. Spaulding relative to the change of grade of North Eleventh street, recommending the passage of the ordinance relative to the proposed change of grade. The report, on motion, was adopted.

PETITIONS.

From the City Surveyor, returning the plat and survey of the proposed extension of B street. Referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

Gas Light Co., 83 street lamps, $473; J. J. Robinson, coal oil lamps, $291; Abrams & Hogue, lumber, $32 70; H. L. Pittock, advertising, $6; *Herald* Printing Co., advertising, $6; J. B. Congle, repairing hose, $11; E. J. Northrup, locks, $6; J. H. Lappeus, board of city prisoners, $245; Chas. Lawrence, guarding prisoners, $75; S. J. McCormick, stationery, $20 50; Gill & Steel, stationery, $98 62; Clarke, Henderson & Cook, dry goods, $2; Corbett, Failing & Co., hardware, $5 50; Gas Light Co., Council Chamber and Police Court, $29 10; Goodenough & Co., letter press, $23; H. W. Corbett, heating Council Chamber, $20; J. H. Butler, janitor, $24; C. P. Upton, services in Auditor's office, $65; W. P. Burk, Police Commissioner, $12; E. Semple, do., $12; A. B. Hallock, do., $24; Surveyor and Assistant, $448.

ORDINANCES INTRODUCED.

An ordinance to repeal certain ordinances in relation to the extension of Main street. Read first and second times.

An ordinance in relation to the assessment and collection of taxes. Read three times and passed.

An ordinance providing that all moneys payable into the City Treasury shall be paid in coin. Read three times and passed.

An ordinance making an appropriation to supply deficiencies. Read three times and passed.

ENGROSSED ORDINANCES.

An ordinance to provide for the time and manner of improving Twelfth street. Referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

An ordinance to establish certain grades. Passed.

An ordinance to change certain grades. Passed. Adjourned.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The United States Circuit Court will meet again next Monday, and the U. S. District Court on Tuesday.

The Board of Police Commissioners have allowed a bill of $243 for boarding prisoners during November.

Mr. Hoiple, one of the Board of Trustees of East Portland, stabbed in the leg, a man named Taylor, on Tuesday.

O. P. Mason delivered the first of a series of lectures on Commercial Law, in the National Business College, on Tuesday.

It is said to be doubtful whether a pantomime company can be secured for Oro Fino Theater, and there is talk of the coming of a dramatic company.

THE COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE.

TUESDAY, Dec. 6, 1871.

State of Oregon vs Jacob Davis; grand larceny; verdict guilty, with recommendation to clemency. Thursday set for sentence.

State of Oregon vs Wm. J. Daly; murder in the 2d degree. Testimony closed.

SATURDAY NIGHT SOIREE.—The dancing community will be pleased to learn that Mr. Cardinell having resumed his Dancing School, he will also have a regular soiree once a week, commencing next Saturday evening, at his Hall, on Front street above Yamhill.

HOLIDAY GOODS.—Ackerman, at the Dollar Store, has on exhibition a stock of holiday goods which should be examined by all who are looking for presents for their friends.

WEATHER REPORT.

DECEMBER 5, 1871.

War Department. Signal Service, United States Army, Division of Telegrams and Reports for the benefit of Commerce.

Place of Observation	Barometer reduced to Sea Level	Change in last hour	Thermometer	Change in last hour	Direction of Wind	Force of Wind	Relative Humidity	State of Weather
			4:32 A. M.					
Portland	30.18	.07	51°	4°	S. E.	Light	93	cloudy
San Diego	30.09	.07	55°		Calm			clear
S. Francisco	30.22	.07	49°	6°	N.		86	Fog
			1:32 P. M.					
Portland	30.16	.02	59°	8°	Calm			Cloudy
San Diego	30.06	.03	68°	7°	S.	Gentle		Fair
S. Francisco	30.17	.01	49°	5°	N. W.			Cloudy
			8:32 P. M.					
Portland	30.20	.04	48°	6°	N. W.	Gentle		Hazy
San Diego								
S. Francisco								

NOTE—Barometer corrected for temperature and elevation.

Rain fall since last Report—0.59.

In the New York *Herald* we observe an advertisement to the effect that a whole Funeral can be had for $25. Well, that is decidedly cheap, but think of selling suits of Clothing at $12. It is done every day at Kohn & Fichel's, 91 Front street, where they not only sell quite cheap, but it is so in everything they offer to the public.

IT IS AN ESTABLISHED FACT that B. L. Stone sells articles in his line at lower figures than any other house in town. His stock of Watches, Clocks, Silverware, Spectacles is complete. Those buying can easily be suited. Remember the place—Front street, between Morrison and Alder.

STYLES JUST RECEIVED.—Gilt Parlor Furniture; Easy Chairs in great variety; Bouquet Stands; Card Receivers, Wall Pockets, Finished in Gilt, Walnut, Ebony, Wax and Marquetry. Call and see the Woven Wire Mattress at HURGREN & SHINDLER'S.

S. L. Stone is giving more toys and fancy goods for six bits than any house in town does for one dollar.

BOSS TWEED and others of the Tammany Ring, have been stirred up very lively of late, but that is nothing compared with the excitement caused by Kohn & Fichel, who have stocked their large clothing establishment, No. 91 Front street, with goods for winter wear to suit all classes, not only in style but in price. Seeing is believing, so go and examine their stock.

Attention, Washington Guard, Co. A.—You are notified to appear at your Armory on Friday evening, 8th inst., at 7½ o'clock, in Full Uniform, for inspection. By order of Brig. Gen'l.

CHARLES S. MILLS, Capt.

Protection Engine Company No 2.—Regular meeting this (Thursday) evening at 7½ o'clock.

R. S. McLERAN, Secretary.

L. M. PARRISH, Formerly of Parrish & Atkinson. O. B. WATKINS.

PARRISH & WATKINS,
REAL ESTATE DEALERS
90 Front St., bet. Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

In consequence of a dissolution of copartnership of the firm of Parrish, Atkinson & Woodward, in the Real Estate business, we have opened our New Office and respectfully solicit the patronage of those who may favor us. Our past experience and promptness in business matters is well known. Special attention given to HOUSE RENTING and GENERAL COLLECTIONS.

We BUY and SELL CITY PROPERTY, COUNTRY PROPERTY, Pay Taxes, Collect Notes and Accounts, and Negotiate Loans on approved security.

Nearly twenty years residence in Oregon has made us familiar with the value of City and Country Property, together with the various locations for any information appertaining to the Real Estate business. Parties will find it to their interest to advise with Mr. Parrish, who is the oldest established Real Estate Dealer in the city.

Strangers desiring information are requested to call upon us. We are well supplied with official Maps and other important information, which is offered to the public. d7dtf PARRISH & WATKINS.

DR. ABORN,
Oculist, Aurist, Catarrh and Throat and Lung Physician,
LABORATORY, CONSULTING AND OPERATING APARTMENTS,
Corner of Third and Morrison streets,
oct5 PORTLAND, OREGON. d3ptf

NEW YORK
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
PURELY MUTUAL!
ASSETS.....$17,000,000!
ISSUED 9,025 POLICIES IN 1870.
Insuring Over $27,000,000!
WM. H. BEERS, Vice President and Actuary. MORRIS FRANKLIN, President.

AMONG THE ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THE NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY are—

1st. PURE MUTUALITY, so that the *entire surplus earnings* over the actual cost of insurance is returned to the policy holders who are the only members.

2d. AGE, having been organized in 1845. It has the benefit of the experience of a quarter of a century, and members are thus guaranteed from all doubtful *experiment* in the method of conducting its business.

3d. STABILITY AND PERPETUITY shown by the accumulation of a capital of *Seventeen Millions of Dollars*, after paying all losses promptly, and returning large dividends to its members. It has now an income of over *Seven Millions of Dollars*, and the interest on its investments, with premium on gold, &c., has been sufficient during the past two years to pay accruing losses.

4th. NON-FORFEITURE OF POLICIES. It *originated* the system of non-forfeiture of policies, and to it the public are indebted for a feature so favorable to the insured.

5th. SUICIDE does not cause a forfeiture of the policy, that being considered an evidence of insanity, and insanity the result of disease.

6th. DIVIDENDS. Its dividends are declared annually, and are available *immediately as cash in payment of premiums*. Many companies declare their premiums annually, but do not pay them till several years thereafter; others defer their declarations for two, three or four years from the time the policy commences. In this Company a party always has a dividend which can be used in the payment of the *second and all subsequent annual premiums*.

7th. ITS DIVIDEND SYSTEM is the "Contribution Plan," by which each member is charged with the exact cost of his insurance, and receives back his surplus payments. These dividends run coincident with the Company, participating in its earnings, and be used in any subsequent period in the payment of premiums.

8th. LIBERALITY IN SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES. Experience has shown that cases arise where policies, although EQUITABLY claims, are not LEGALLY so. The records of this Company bear many acknowledgements from widows and relatives of deceased members of its liberality and fairness in settlement of all such losses. There being no stockholders in the Company to share its profits, interests adverse to policy-holders cannot possibly arise, the Trustees simply occupying the position of arbitrators between the members, with no inducement to take from one and give to another.

General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 420 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

A. H. WEBB, Special Agent, Portland Office—St. Charles Building, Portland.

D. H. JACKSON, Special Agent for State, Office—Salem, Oregon.

PORTLAND, October 20th, 1871. dtf

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.
BANCROFT & MORSE,
Post Office Block,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. WELCH,
DENTIST.
[Late MACK & WELCH.]
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth. oct24dawtf

For Sale.

Wants to Sell.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE PATTON HOUSE proposes to sell the furniture, beds and other fixtures now in use in said house on very reasonable terms. Those desiring to engage in the hotel business will please give me a call. The house can be rented at a very low rate. d5d6t M. PATTON.

To Let.

To Let.

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED ROOMS, WITH or without BOARD, at NO. 4 SEMPLE'S BLOCK, Cor. Washington and West Park streets. d2dtf

Furnished Rooms TO RENT.

S. E. CORNER OF WASHINGTON AND FIFTH Streets. E2dtf

For Rent.

SEVERAL DESIRABLE DWELLING HOUSES conveniently located to business, and three small farms in the vicinity of Portland. Apply to P. A. MARQUAM, No. 102 Front Street, Portland.

HOLIDAY GOODS.—Ackerman, at the Dollar Store, has on exhibition a stock of holiday goods which should be examined by all who are looking for presents for their friends.

Wants.

Wanted.

A PRACTICAL MACHINIST AND EXPERIENCED engineer would like a situation as engineer, with fatemore, if desired. Address W. C., OREGONIAN office. d5d12w

Furnished Room Wanted.

A GOOD SIZED, WELL FURNISHED ROOM WANTED by a Single Gentleman. Address H. P., Oregonian Office. d5d1t

To Business Men, Store Keepers, Etc.

WANTED.—EMPLOYMENT BY A YOUNG MAN who has had thorough experience in mercantile business. Has served for years in some of the largest houses on the coast. Would accept a situation as salesman, or assistant in any capacity, where the services of an energetic, honest person would be valuable. Not afraid of work. Would undertake to manage a store in the country, or would buy an interest in a paying business not requiring more than a few thousand dollars. Best of city reference. Security in cash if required. Address H. C., at the DAILY OREGONIAN Office. d5d00d8t

HOLIDAY STYLES!
IN
SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS!
Are in Great Numbers now to be found at
MEUSDORFFER'S
Cor. Front and Morrison sts.
THE YOUNG GENT'S SILK HAT
and the
TOURIST BEAVER HAT!
are the
HATS OF THE SEASON!
n25d6f

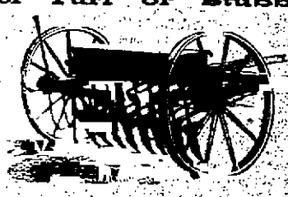
REAL ESTATE!
ATKINSON & WOODWARD,
Corner of Alder and Front streets,
HAVE FOR SALE
IMPROVED FARMS AND UNIMPROVED LANDS
In Oregon and Washington Territory.
ALSO,
Choice City Property
IN PORTLAND AND EAST PORTLAND,
consisting of
LOTS, BLOCKS, HOUSES AND LOTS. ALSO, SOME Desirable Suburban Tracts of Land, in lots to suit the Purchaser.
Houses Rented, Rents Collected, and Loans Negotiated.
TYLER WOODWARD. J. L. ATKINSON, d22dtf Notary Public.

PORTLAND
STEAM SAUSAGE MANUFACTORY,
S. W. Cor. Third and Taylor sts.,
PHILIP HORNUNG & ROBERT VOST, Proprietors.

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM OUR FRIENDS and the public that we keep always on hand—
BRUNSWICK SERVELAT SAUSAGE;
ITALIAN BOLOGNE SAUSAGE;
WESTPHALIA HAM SAUSAGE;
FRANKFORT PORK SAUSAGE;
TURKISH MARADELL SAUSAGE;
VIENNA SCHWEINT SAUSAGE;
RUSSIAN KALARASH SAUSAGE;
PRUSSIAN GARLIC SAUSAGE;
FRENCH BOULOGNE SAUSAGE.
SAXON MEAT CHEESE;
BELGIUM HEAD CHEESE,
HAMBURG ROLATTE,
And every kind of KOSHER SAUSAGES; also, Blood, Liver, Puddings, Lard, Breakfast Bacon, Sides and Hams.
All our HAMS and BACON are the GENUINE SUGAR CURED, and we will Retail our Manufactures Cheaper than any house in the city. Orders filled promptly and satisfactorily. n25d6f

PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE!
FALL AND WINTER TRADE.
LOOK HERE!
HAVING RECENTLY FILLED UP OUR ASSORTMENT of Imported Styles in
LADIES' AND GENTS' BOOTS AND GAITERS,
we will take great pleasure in displaying and receiving orders from our patrons and the public generally.
AND HERE!
FOR THE HOLIDAYS!
We have all the Late Styles of GENTS' TOILET SLIPPERS (just the thing for presents), LADIES' TOILET and PARLOR TIES and SLIPPERS, NEW BLUE, BRONZE, and WHITE KID SAILS (our own make); Ladies' All Kid, Glove Kid, All Cloth, Kid Faced Button Gaiters. The BELL VAMP BALMORAL (a New Style of Kid Shoe); LADIES' WHITE KID SLIPPERS (for stated occasions).
AND HERE!
We have received from New York a few pair of the Celebrated ELPRAT OPERA BUTTON FRONTS, by which a Lace Shoe can be turned into a beautiful Button Gaiter. Will take orders for the same at any time.
AND HERE!
We have the Best and Latest Styles in MISSES and CHILDREN'S BUTTON GAITERS and BALMORALS that are imported, but for good substantial wear there are none that can come up to our own make. We Warrant them in every respect.
AND HERE!
Seven entirely New Styles of Ladies' and Misses' RUBBERS. The Nilson, Congress, Marie Antoinette, Queen's, German, Velvet Front, and Alaska. Light, Stylish, Durable and Neat Fitting. Also, a lot of Children's Rubbers. Bring on your feet.
AND HERE!
TO WORKINGMEN.
COME AND SEE
OUR CHAMPION BOOT!
Respectfully,
PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,
Cor. Front and Morrison sts.,
n23dtf Portland, Oregon.

HOME, SWEET HOME!
BE IT EVER SO HUMBLE, THERE'S NO PLACE LIKE HOME!
WE STILL HAVE A FEW MORE "SWEET Homes" for sale, consisting of Ten-Acre Tracts, Three Miles from East Portland, for the moderate sum of
$200--$25 down.
Balance in Monthly Installments of $10 each. Also,
Five-Acre Tracts, 1 1-2 Miles from East Portland,
For the same price and on the same terms—fronting on a public road. These
LITTLE HOMES!
Are within the reach of all, and no man, woman or child should be without one. Dutiful sons, buy one for your "Mither," and loving "parients," buy one for each of your children. Ten dollars per month will never be missed.
TITLE PERFECT.—A Warranty Deed from the hub of the earth to the top of the skies, and Uncle Sam's patent to back us!!
For particulars and a receipt for the first payment call on
n20dtf DeLASHMUTT & BURCH.

Hawley, Dodd & Co.
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market prices
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.
Exclusive Sale for Oregon for
JOHN DEERE'S MOLINE PLOWS,
BY FAR THE BEST PLOW IN USE!
WE ALSO OFFER FOR SALE THE CELEBRATED
Collins' Cast Steel Plows,
For Either Turf or Stubble Ground,
SPECIALLY IMPROVED FOR 1871.

HAS THE NEW FEVER ATTACHMENT.
AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED
HUCKEYE GRAIN DRILL
Manufactured by THOMAS & MAST, at Springfield, Ohio.
And are the Most Successful Agents
The Lightest Running. The Strongest Wagon.

THE MITCHELL WAGON.
Farm Wagons
exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with patent Round Reach (something new) no other wagon has them we warrant them the best wagon for sale. Also State Send for descriptive Circulars.
GRAY'S MUSIC STORE!

MANUFACTURER, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
ALL KINDS OF MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Steinway Pianos,
Burdett Organs.
G. F. DORHANS, Manager.
ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE.

Real Estate
REAL ESTATE
REAL ESTATE
Now is Your Time to Invest.
STITZEL & UPTON.
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner Front and Washington Street
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in
HOLLADAY'S ADDITION
to
East Portland!
TO OUR PATRONS AND THE PUBLIN GENERALLY, desiring to make Real Estate Investments in Real Property, we beg leave at this time to call your attention to this DESIRABLE PROPERTY, which we doubt not will prove a WEALTHY INVESTMENT in the Market, to be sold in Tracts and Blocks.
No one that has ever visited this body of land but what will say that it is the MOST ELIGIBLE for SUBURBAN RESIDENCES of any other offered in this market, the land having a gradual slope from the River back to SEVENTEENTH STREET, there being scarcely any Block in the entire tract but what is
Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River
Can be had. Another advantage this Property will have for Residences—no high water will ever reach the Block.
The Oregon and California Railroad (to at present a New Ferry Boat is now making Regular Trips from the Foot of N street, Couch's Addition, to the Foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition.
IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:
Aside from those Public Improvements now in operation by the Railroad Company, in the construction of Wharves, Warehouses and Machine Shops, quite a number of Citizens will commence erecting fine Residences and Business Houses also, Street Improvements, under contract, by grading

Moral Characteristics of Ancient Cities.

Of the moral characteristics of the early cities we should be glad to know more; how beneath the walls of Karnak and the tower of Belus; what virtues were prized; what joys or sorrows disturbed the current of existence. How far the modern city excels the ancient in good order or tranquility is difficult to determine. Yet some indications of moral progress may be discovered. The corruption of Babylon and Thebes was followed after the lapse of centuries by the higher culture of Greece. Athens taught humanity. No gladiatorial shows nor human sacrifices were permitted by its progressive people. Domosthenes boasted that his life had been passed in the service of his native city, and in accordance with this effort to win the esteem of his fellow-citizens; Pericles, that no Athenian had ever suffered by his fault. Benevolence and charity were cultivated in all the Greek cities. The name of Gillina of Agrigentum is preserved, whose immense fortune was wholly employed in aiding the indigent and providing for the welfare of others; the Coutts or Peabody of antiquity.

Integrity was prized as the chief of civic virtues. To make profit from a public office was an unpardonable crime. Pericles boasted that he had never increased his moderate inheritance by a single drachma through all his long tenure of office. Aristides was known as the Uncorrupt. In the purer days of Rome the great lived in poverty, and Fabricius cooked his own simple fare. Cato was so careful of his honor that he weighed and accounted for all the gold that he brought from the East. Regulus, rather than violate an oath, went back cheerfully to slavery and death, leaving his family dependent on charity. Of all the plunder of wealthy Carthage, he took nothing. Horace has painted, in vigorous integrity, who, intent on some noble aim, defies the rage of tyrants or the clamors of the people. Juvenal and Tacitus, in deathless satires, hold up to a degenerate age the rigor of ancient honesty. Lycurgus for twelve years the controller of Athens in its last decline. Millions of revenue passed through his hands, yet every fourth year his accounts were audited, and were found to be rigidly correct. At length, when he was dying, he demanded a new examination. The auditors reviewed his long career; his accounts were again declared to be perfectly accurate; they were engraved on marble tablets, and the Athenian controller died happy in the approval of his own conscience and of his native city. Fragments of the marble tablets, it is said, have been discovered at Athens, and might prove instructive models for modern financiers.

A minister in Bristol, recently got into an excited account of the devil's omnipresence and evil power, and he went about like a roaring lion, was in the house, the camp, the church; whereupon a sharp cry was raised by a little boy in one of the pews belonging to a leading family in the congregation: "Aunty, aunty," he shouted, "take me out, take me out; I want to go!" and aunty had to take him out; the boy rushing in terror from the church, not having the heart to stay any longer under the same roof with a personage of whom he had formed so terrible an idea.

DIVORCE AND COMMERCE.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, Dec. 6, 1871.

Gold in New York, 110¾.

Portland Legal Tender quotations, 90c buying, and 91c selling.

The ship *Brewster* will commence receiving cargo December 11th.

The following vessels from San Francisco are over due: bark *Kent*, ship *Windward*, and barkentine *Wyfleet*.

The following vessels were loading for this port at last mail advices: Barks *Whistler*, *Almatia*, *H. W. Almy* and *Annie*.

Late mail advices from China report that there was more inquiry for flour and importers were firm in their demands, making no concessions to any. The following are the latest quotations: Flour, $7 00@7 75 to ——; wheat, $3 40@3 50 for No. 1, and $3 70@3 75 for qr sks. Corn, Pa. pi, was quotable at 81c to 81c 75c. Cloverseed, $7 75@8; Timothy, $2 50@3 00; No. 1 Rice, $4 75@5 00; No. 2 do, $3@3 40.

The demands of the working men for increased wages or reduction in hours of labor have been met by employers not only in the United States but also in England, Germany and other nations where their organizations have made simultaneous strikes to assert their demands. These strikes have seriously affected the market, causing the prices of many articles manufactured to the advance. As a consequence of the increased wages of the working class — nearly every article heretofore counted luxuries, such as Coffee, Sugar, etc., show a very marked increase of consumption, which in estimating the probable consumption by the world of Coffee, Sugar, etc., was not taken into consideration, and although crops should be as average of the leading articles consumed, still the markets would be bare, with prices ruling higher than on previous years. This fact is becoming recognized by leading commercial writers East and in England, and the question presents itself, to what an extent will this increased consumptive demand extend? It is presumable that if one class of laborers' demands are acceded to, that other laborers in other capacities will sooner or later demand higher wages, and if their demands are also met, it must have a still further direct bearing on the markets of the world of nearly everything produced or manufactured.

Late advices from Europe state that the Beet Root Sugar crop would not be in excess of last year, if as large. About two months ago there were sanguine expectations that the yield would be in excess of last year from 100,000 to 150,000 tons, but owing to the wet and unfavorable weather the crop was more or less injured, and had it not been for the increase of acreage the crop would have been from 100,000 to 200,000 tons less than last year. In consequence of the unfavorable turn in the Beet Root crop, prices on the Continent have been advanced with help to price asked for forward delivery than for immediate. The following extract from a circular of a prominent house in Magdenburg, under date of November 1st, 1871, gives more particulars of the advance:

"Our previous statements that the Zollverein, and perhaps the Austrian Empire, would have no Sugar to spare for export, has been fully confirmed, and many of the contracts made early in the season by manufacturers have been cancelled, sellers paying differences of 1s to 1s 6d per cwt., whilst these Sugars have been transferred to the stocks of the Maritime provinces at even a considerable profit. The causes may be found, not only in the bad prospects of the crop, the lateness of the season in Germany, total absence of stocks, but also in the fact that these provinces have now to supply Alsace and Lorraine, which hitherto derived their Sugars from France.

"In England there has been a steady demand during the month of October with prices advanced 6d to 1s per cwt. for brown and middling qualities of all descriptions, and forward delivery prices show even a more marked advance. The imports from the United Kingdom from January 1st to Nov. 1, 1871, were 309,580 tons, against 464,560 tons for the same time in 1870. The home consumption for the first nine months was 506,630 tons in 1870, against 487,280 for the first nine months in 1870. The stocks on hand Nov. 1st were 123,000 tons against 160,360 tons Nov. 1, 1870. The imports and stocks of Sugar at the principal ports on the Continent and the United Kingdom were for the first nine months ending Sept. 30th, the imports amounted to in 1869, 611,030 tons; in 1870, 764,240 tons; in 1871, 670,990. The stocks on hand Sept. 30, 1871, 161,920 tons, against 216,760 tons September 30, 1870. The imports into four of the principal ports of the United States for the first nine months of the year ending Sept. 30, 1871, amounted to 468,800 tons, against 404,000 tons for the like period of time in 1870, and the deliveries for the same time were 409,200 tons in 1871, against 373,400 tons in 1870. The stocks on hand Nov. 1, 1871, 114,500 tons, against 107,000 tons in 1870. The amount afloat for England Nov. 1st 50,600 tons this year, against 12,500 tons last year, and for France the amount afloat shows a corresponding increase. By comparing the foregoing statistics it will readily be seen that the consumption has increased largely, and with the certainty of a short crop in the Western and Western Hemispheres, it is altogether likely that prices will advance still further and retain the advance into the winter of 1872.

Mail advices from China state that the flood has been very destructive, more so than at first thought. Farms, etc., have been destroyed. This cannot but result in causing Rice to be advanced in China, and also making a better market for cheap grades of Flour, for it is well known that with Rice advanced in China, Flour is more generally used by both foreigners and Chinese. It is altogether likely that if the China news prove correct that our millers will find a desirable market in China for cheap grades of Flour. We clip the following from the San Francisco *Alta*. The *Alta's* views in regard to the European market is the same as has been expressed by us from time to time.

"The rain has given a good start to agricultural operations, but if in the late rains which will now give fruition to the crops. It is known that operations are on a very extensive scale for the production of Wheat the present year. For instance, a tract of 20,000 acres on the Sacramento river, near Knight's Landing, of the richest alluvial bottom lands in the world, has, by an association of enterprising and public spirited gentlemen, been reclaimed in the most scientific manner at great expense, and is now planting with choice seed Wheat, to whole extent of 20,000 acres in an unbroken field. The results will load twenty ships with Wheat for Liverpool, and will be only an item in the amplus which is favorable year will confer upon the State for export. There are in all sections signs of a vigorous enterprise in the prosecution of agricultural industries, and there is little doubt but that pursuit will this year be well rewarded in all its branches. The profit depends as a matter of course, on the English market, and they, at the present time, promise well for the whole of this year's production. The crushed quantities raised on this coast will not materially affect the value of the great bulk of British wants. If those be the views of the great bulk of continental supply, a large, in the present state of continental supply, a good market will be found for California Wheat. But present prices here cannot be expected, because they are and have been above even the war prices of Western Europe.

Produce Market.

WHEAT—One or two parties were feeling the market to-day, with a view of selling if prices offered were high enough, but owing to the offers not meeting their views no sales were made. Shippers remain firm in not offering above $2 50 for strictly prime. We quote shippers' offers at $2 10@2 20 ₵ cental, sacked.

FLOUR—The local demand is fair. Advices from China as given above, give the market there as strengthening. We quote market for extra of standard brands at $7 25 ₵ bbl; country, $7; superfine, and outside brands of extra, $6 25@6 50 ₵ bbl.

PROVISIONS—Owing to increased offerings with demand light prices are shaded. We quote: Long Clear Sides, 14@15c; Hams, 10@11c; Shoulders, etc.

BUTTER—Receipts last night and to-day free, with less inquiry except for strictly choice, of which the market is apparently bare, in rolls. We quote nothing prime of choice in rolls at 36@37½c; large, 30@35c; solid, 25@30c ₵ lb.

General Merchandise.

SUGAR—The *Grace Roberts*, which left Honolulu Nov. 16th, is now fully due. She will have on between 4,000 and 5,000 bags for this market. The market has been bare of light Grocery grades for some time which will be supplied by her arrival, as well as all other grades. Yellow Grocery grades command in the San Francisco market from first hands, 12½c and in jobbing lots 13c.

LUMBER—San Francisco exchanges state that refiners dealers have advanced the price of rough Oregon Pine from $18 to $20; dressed and grooved do from $20 to $22 50, and surfaced from $3 to $3 25. The interior and city demand continues fair, while light stocks and light receipts cause considerable firmness in the market. Dealers pay for cargoes as follows: Oregon Pine, rough, $16; surfaced, $23; Redwood, rough, $10; refuse do, $11; dressed do, $20; refuse do, $20; Rustic, $22 50; refuse do, $21 50. Wholesale rates for various descriptions are as follows: Sugar Pine, clear, $40@42 50; Cedar, $25. Laths, $2 75; Shingles, 12 in@3 75; Pickets, rough, $14; do, planed, $16; do, dressed, $25. The following are jobbing rates to builders: Oregon Pine, rough, $20; do, tongued and grooved and step stuff, $32 50; refuse do do, $22; Redwood, rough, $25; refuse do, $16; tongued and grooved and surfaced Redwood, $35; Rustic, $37 50; Sugar Pine, $50 for clear; Cedar, $45; Shingles, $3 ₵ M; Laths, $3 25.

Daily Receipts of Produce.

Per O. & C. R. R.—34 hides, 4 hide pelts, A A C; 3 cs woolen goods, L G & Co; 11 bxs eggs, 5 pkgs lard, 1 pkg butter, Loveridge, Wadhams & Co; 2 bxs eggs, J L & Bro, 4 bxs eggs, 0 bxs butter, A & L; 641 sks wheat, B, F & C, 493 sks wheat, S & S; 1,223 qr sks flour, Kinney Bros.

Per *E. N. Coles*—3 pkgs butter, J L; 40 bxs apples, L W & Co; 15 bxs pears; 45 bxs apples, A C L; 40 qr sks flour, D, 117 sks flour, 3 bx eggs, B & F; 21 bxs apples, S D B; 600 qr sks flour, S & Co; 12 bales woolen goods, B B & Co; 80 drss ? hogs, J B H.

Per *Kenia Hayward*—400 centals wheat, 100 centals barley, to order.

Per *Fannie Troup*—24 sks potatoes, 12 bxs apples, 2 sks wool, 1 bx butter, to order.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. DANIEL REMAKY, W. A.
—WARD S. STEVENS, R. S. mr29dif

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 10 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend.

Harmony Lodge, No. 13, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communication on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

Bavarian Lodge No. 9, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings every Saturday evening at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of
POST COMMANDER.

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Sts. By order of THE SAGAMON.

Groceries and Bulbs!

PROCLAMATION.

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL come, greeting:—Having been in the Grocery Business in Portland about five years, we are now prepared to say that our REGULAR CUSTOMERS in that line will support us and purchase the stock to supply the state of Oregon with BULBS OF ANY AND ALL VARITIES FREE OF CHARGE.

Therefore, our stock of Seeds and Bulbs, etc. will be dispensed to the people of Oregon CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE THIS SIDE OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

A new and large invoice by the incoming steamer. We purchase our Seed, etc., in the Eastern Market, PAY CASH, and can supply the trade of Oregon, and still make a hundred per cent. on our investments. If you do not believe it, come and compare our prices before buying elsewhere.

OATMAN & HACHENEY,
DEALERS IN
GROCERIES, FIELD AND FLOWER
Seeds, Dutch Bulbous Roots,
CUTLERY & NOTIONS,
and everything else constituting a
First Class Family Grocery Store,
Corner First and Main Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

BUSINESS MOVING BACK!

SINCE TAYLOR & BROWNELL OPENED that new store on THIRD STREET, 2 doors North of MORRISON, and filled it with DRY GOODS, it is remarked that parties in want of anything in that line call there for it.

T. & B. have a very select stock and expenses being light, can afford to sell about twenty per cent. lower than the majority of the trade. The Stock comprises

LINENS, WOOLENS, COTTONS,
Hosiery, Hoods, Skirts, Shawls, Dress Goods, etc., etc.
FRESH INSTALMENTS RECEIVED EVERY STEAMER.
Inspection cordially invited.
Taylor & Brownell,
THIRD ST., 2D DOOR NORTH OF MORRISON.
n21dtf

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY PURCHASED THE DRUG STORE KNOWN AS THE
OREGON DISPENSARY,
No. 73 First Street,
AND HAVE TRANSFERRED THEIR PRESCRIPTION
AND
GENERAL RETAIL BUSINESS
TO THAT STAND, WHICH WILL BE CONDUCTED by
MR. W. N. WALLACE,
who has been favorably known to our friends and patrons during the last two years.
SMITH & DAVIS.
Portland, Oregon, Nov. 6th, 1871. n7dtm

LOPES' HAIR RESTORER!
RESTORES HAIR!
PREVENTS THE LOSS OF HAIR!
Removes Dandruff! Softens the Hair!
KEEPS THE SCALP FREE FROM DISEASE!
THIS RESTORER HAS RECEIVED FAVORABLE notices from many persons who have used it. Personal supervision given to the application of this Remedy, and Cures Guaranteed in every instance.
For sale wholesale and retail at my Shop, Cor First and Madison sts. o31dtf JOHN LOPES.

IDAHO EXCHANGE SALOON!
Situated on Front street, bet. A and B,
KEPT BY
JOHN CLARKEY and OLIVER BORDWINE.
d4dtf

VARNISH—
In Bbls. and Cases at Reduced prices.
jl9065f GEO. L. STORY, 45 Front St.

Hotels and Restaurants.

COSMOPOLITAN RESTAURANT.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT!
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant will be kept open Day and Night.
Fresh Oysters Served in Every Style.
PIERRE MANGIET.
Portland, Nov. 20, 1871. nov20tm

THE LAFAYETTE,
CEO FINO THEATER BUILDING.
SOL. HARRIS, Prop'r.
THIS POPULAR RESTAURANT HAS LATELY been elegantly fitted up.
PRIVATE ROOMS for Ladies and Gentlemen are attached to the house and every attention will be paid to customers.
The Tables are supplied with the best the market affords. o31tf

ASTOR HOUSE,
ON FIRST ST., BET. OAK AND PINE,
One Block below the Theater.
THE ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN PORTland where guests can obtain the full value of their money. New Linen, New Furniture—everything about the House new and clean.
A good square meal for..... $ 25
Lodging..... 25
Board and Lodging, per week..... 5 00
" " day..... 1 00
Best accommodations for families. Give me a call.
n14dtf B. L. LONGFELLOW, Prop'r.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL,
Front St., corner of Morrison,
M. RUDOLPH, Proprietor.
THIS HOUSE HAS BEEN NEWLY FURNISHED and refitted.
Rooms can be had by the day, week or month.
Suites of Rooms for the accommodation of families.
Board and Lodging per day, $1 00 to $1 50. Cheaper by the week.
Free Coach to the Hotel from the Steamers and Railroad. o23tf

NOTICE.
GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES
AT THE
ST. CHARLES HOTEL
FROM THE FIRST DAY OF AUGUST THE PRICE of Board and Rooms will be reduced to the following rates:
Transient, Room and Board, per day..... $2 00
Suites of Rooms and Board, Extra...$2 to 4 00
Permanent, Single Room and Board:
Per week..... $10 and upwards
Per Month, per week..... $7 00
Suites of Rooms for Families in proportion.
Beds, per night..... 75c
This being the only First Class Hotel in the city—being built of brick, with Bar and Billiard Rooms on the premises. Table and attendance unsurpassed on the Coast, and all the modern improvements—the subscriber trusts with the above combination of advantages to meet with a proportionate share of patronage from the citizens of Portland and the traveling public.
JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor
jy294tf

CHEMEKETA HOUSE,
SALEM, OREGON.
THIS NEW AND ELEGANT HOTEL WITH SUITES of Rooms, especially adapted to the accommodation of families, and supplied with every modern convenience is now open to the reception of guests.
R. P. BARNARD, Prop'r
17th July, 1871. jy17dtf

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE
FRONT STREET, NEAR MAIN,
Where there is hi-you muck-a-muck and no airs.
Employers wanting Help, skilled or unskilled, please call.
No bummers allowed on the premises. je27dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE.)
Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PEVRING,
HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

GOLDSMITH'S ADDITION
TO THE
CITY OF PORTLAND
THE UNDERSIGNED NOW OFFER FOR SALE AT
VERY REASONABLE RATES
BLOCKS AND FRACTIONAL BLOCKS
IN
GOLDSMITH'S ADDITION
TO THE CITY OF PORTLAND
Formerly known as the Balch Claim.
Commencing at about L and Twenty-sixth Streets, about ten minutes walk from the anticipated Street Railroad on B Street. The PROPERTY IS WELL SITUATED, about three-fourths of it level, no grading required, and is, either for
HOMESTEADS OR SPECULATION!
THE MOST DESIRABLE TO BE FOUND
And will be sold on the following
TERMS:
One-fourth Cash; the balance in six, twelve and eighteen months, with nine per cent interest per annum.
WARRANTY DEEDS GIVEN.
For further particulars, enquire at our Office, where Maps can be seen.
GOLDSMITH BROS.
se15d3m

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

PAUL RICHTER
DESIRES TO INFORM THE PEOPLE THAT HE will receive work of every description in the House Furnishing line, as follows:
SEWING AND LAYING CARPET,
MAKING AND HANGING DRAPERIES,
CORNICES, CURTAINS, WINDOW SHADES, PICTURES, ETC., ETC.
To be done AT SHORT NOTICE, to the BEST OF SATISFACTION, and REASONABLE CHARGES.
Thanking the public and friends for their patronage in the past, I trust to be favored with their orders in the future. Orders to be left at Allsky & Hecele's and at Gray's Music Store. m20d20t PAUL RICHTER.

School Tax.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE SCHOOL Taxes for the year A. D. 1871, for School District No. 1, Multnomah County, Oregon, are due and payable, and that the Tax List may be found at the office of the Portland Gas Light Company, and B. G. WHITEHOUSE is authorized to receive and receipt for School Taxes to my name until otherwise ordered.
B. J. LADD,
n25dtf School Clerk.

BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL
In Bbls. and Cases.
GEO. L. STORY
45 Front street.

Markets.

OYSTERS.
DEPOT FOR
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!
G. W. WARREN & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS.
Office—With G. L. Hibbard & Co., Front St., next door to Alder.
Orders solicited, by Express or otherwise, from all parts of the State, and promptly attended to.
G. W. WARREN & CO.
an20dtf

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!
IF YOU WANT TO GET OYSTERS CHEAP, GO TO
WING'S OYSTER DEPOT!
STARK ST., Opposite Wells, Fargo & Co.'s,
Where you can get them at 75 cts per 100. Opened Fresh every morning, sent to all parts of the city, Hot or Cold.
OYSTERS, FRIED..... 37½c
" STEWED..... 37½c
" FANCY ROASTS..... 37½c
" RAW..... 25c
" DOUBLE PLATES..... 37½c
Remember the place—Opposite the Express Office, Stark street. d4dtm

OYSTERS!
GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICE OF OYSTERS!
AT
Keith's Oyster Saloon.
First Street, Portland.
FRESH OYSTERS OPENED, READY FOR FAMily use, sent to all parts of the city and at all the Towns on the Railroad at 75 CENTS PER HUNDRED. Compartment Buckets for sending Oysters, cooked, to all parts of the City, HOT.
Oyster Stewed..... 37½
" Fried..... 37½
" Fancy Roast..... 37½
" Raw..... 25
Oysters, Raw, (Double Plate)..... 37½
n18d1m

The BEST of
FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS
RECEIVED THREE TIMES A WEEK
AND
Served in Every Style, at
ALISKY & HECELE'S,
107 First Street, opposite the Postoffice.
o30d6tf

Watches and Jewelry.
FASHIONABLE JEWELRY STORE,
109 FIRST ST.
Diamonds & Jewelry.
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
SOLID SILVER & PLATED WARE,
AT A GREATLY REDUCED PRICE.
It is a well known fact that Tweep on hand the best assorted and finest stock of Goods in our line in the State and pay one desiring to purchase will find it so.
L. C. HENRICHSEN,
JEWELRY STORE,
100 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
And by the way, we should like all parties having any claim against the late firm to present the same, and all parties knowing themselves indebted to us to call and settle the same. au12dtf L. C. HENRICHSEN.

EDUCATIONAL.
HOME AND SCHOOL FOR BOYS,
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY, FOREST GROVE.
For particulars, address President Marsh, or
REV. C. M. BLAKE, A. M.,
Forest Grove, Oregon.

Grocers.
R. PITTOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CROCERIES & PROVISIONS,
Cor. First and Morrison streets,
AND
No. 9 North Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE Consignments solicited. oc26dtf

WM. WADHAMS, Portland. W. H. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.
LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,
(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH,)
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
n1 SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

New York.
CHARLES DIMON,
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
P. O. Box 4,094. 93 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK.
Goods marked to my care will be shipped VIA ISTHMUS, RAIL OR CAPE HORN as instructed.
Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Bavier & Co., Portland; B. M. Wade, Esq., Salem. f28dly

J. M. KEELER. FRED'K HALSTEAD.
KEELER & HALSTEAD,
95 Liberty St., New York.
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY
FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.
Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros. Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & Thomas; 84 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. C. B. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d26dtf

L. A. GODDARD,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
OREGON
Livery & Hack Stable.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.
Hacks on Call Day and Night.
Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison,
je9 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

HOGS WANTED.
I AM PAYING THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR HOGS for Packing purposes.
Packing House in the rear of the Pacific Market.
o30d3wtf A. H. JOHNSON.

SWAN ISLAND MARKET
MARCUS M. SPAULDING. MORTON M. SPAULDING.
SPAULDING BROTHERS,
RETAIL DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
MEATS.
Particular attention given to serving
FAMILIES, HOTELS, RESTAURANTS & CHOP HOUSES
Orders delivered promptly in any part of the city.
Our facilities for serving the best of Meats are unsurpassed, and our customers can rely upon being served with the very best in the market, at
N. W. corner First and Oak streets.
Portland, Sept. 1, 1871. al3dm

UNION MARKET,
Cor. SECOND & WASHINGTON Sts.
HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST of SCHLOUTH & EHERLOOK in the above named Market, I am fully prepared to supply
ALL KINDS OF MEAT
Of GOOD QUALITY at the
LOWEST MARKET PRICE.
my12dtf ISAAC BERGMAN.

Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.
W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER of BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.
NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ja23 dawtf

GEO. L. HIBBARD. HIRAM H. WEAVER.
GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.
DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions,
DRIED FRUITS,
HAY, GRAIN AND FEED,
Doors, Windows, Blinds, Lime, Cement, Plaster, &c.,
99 Front St. Portland, Oregon.
ALSO,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
Agents for SALEM MILLS FLOUR and SAN JUAN LIME.
Consignments Solicited.
DOORS! DOORS! DOORS!
A. HIBBARD & CO.'S WILL BE FOUND A COMplete assortment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS. Those who contemplate building, and all Carpenters and Builders will do well to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Also a large lot of
Hardwood Lumber
AND
WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL
m26dtf

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAS FOR SALE AT THE LOWEST RATES AN assortment of
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,
THE BEST IN USE.
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' GOODS,
NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.
Which he invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL. JOHN R. FOSTER.
je2ddtf

Just what the Ladies of Portland
LONG NEEDED,
A CUSTOM-MADE
BOOT AND SHOE STORE!
THAT CELEBRATED BOOT MAKER,
T. ROGERS,
Is now manufacturing Ladies' Misses' and Children's Boots and Shoes of the Latest Styles and of the very best quality. I intend to manufacture nothing but First-Class Work, that for Neatness and Durability cannot be equaled in the State.
Ladies and Children's Work made to order on the shortest notice. Call and examine my work.
First Store,
Between Morrison and Yamhill.
n7dtf

S. G. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, ERODES & Co., Victoria, B. C.
JANION & RHODES,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
27 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.
HENRY RHODES,
AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS San Francisco. jy12 ddm

PACIFIC OIL AND LEAD WORKS.
LINSEED OIL,
BOILED AND RAW, in barrels.
GUARANTEED PURE, DIRECT FROM THE above well known Works. For sale at the LOWEST RATES by
GEO. L. STORY,
45 Front St., Portland.
a30dtf

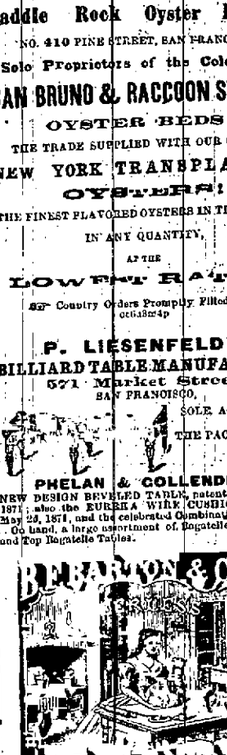
COBURN & McCARE,
BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS,
COR. WASHINGTON and FRONT STS.,
UP-STAIRS,
Entrance on Washington St.
jal0dtf

HUNNEWELL'S CRYSTALLINE
HAS BEEN TESTED BY C. H. WOODARD, ESQ., Chemist, with the most approved apparatus, and is found
PERFECTLY SAFE
At ten degrees above the Government Standard. Sold by all respectable dealers.
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.
o21dawlm

San Francisco.

EMERSON, CORVILLE & CO.,
WHOLESALE
OYSTER DEALERS,
Saddle Rock Oyster House!
NO. 410 PINE STREET, SAN FRANCISCO,
Sole Proprietors of the Celebrated
SAN BRUNO & RACCOON STRAITS
OYSTER BEDS!
THE TRADE SUPPLIED WITH OUR CHOICE
NEW YORK TRANSPLANTED
OYSTERS!
(THE FINEST FLAVORED OYSTERS IN THE WORLD)
IN ANY QUANTITY,
AT THE
LOWEST RATES!
Country Orders Promptly Filled. o6tu3m24p

P. LIESENFELD'S
BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY,
571 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
SOLE AGENTS ON
THE PACIFIC COAST
FOR
PHELAN & COLLENDER'S
NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE, patented June 6th, 1871; also the EUREKA WIRE CUSHION, patented May 23, 1871, and the celebrated Combination Cushion. On hand, a large assortment of Rogatelle Pigeon Hole and Top Rogatelle Tables. d6d1m4p



Is the best article ever offered to the public. Try it.
B. F. BARTON & CO.
n30d4p 313 Sacramento St., San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.
N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT SAW TEETH IN-serted in CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Cornering, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbors at low-est market rates.
Cast-Steel Cut PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.'s Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my Only Authorized Agents for Washington and Idaho.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

TRAVIS & WAGNER,
No. 41 First st., San Francisco, in Golden Gate Mill Warehouse,
MANUFACTURERS OF
FRENCH BURR MILL STONES
AND PORTABLE MILLS
AGENTS FOR DUFOUR & CO'S CELEBRATED Dutch & other Bolting Cloths made up. Smut Machines, Portable Feeders, Mill Irons, Spindles, Bolts, Drivers, Steel Rounding Screws, Steel Feeders, Pulleys, Proof Staffs, Hanger Screws, Bolts and Pins, Conveyor Pipings and Elbows, Mill Picks, Mill Picks Dressed, Mill Stones Repaired and Rebuilt, Mill Stones Balanced, etc., etc.
C. F. TRAVIS. au3d3m WAGNER.

Blake's Patent Steam PUMPS
All sizes on hand. Send for a circular with price list.
BERRY & PLACE,
my1 112 and 114 California St., San Francisco

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.
WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
Fire Proof Warehouse
For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.
Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing,
MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS.
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
ON AND AFTER JULY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:
From Portland to Lewiston..... 13 cents per pound.
" " " Union..... 13 " " "
" " " Baker City..... 16 " " "
" " " Boise City..... 22 " " "
" " " Idaho City..... 28 " " "
" " " Silver City..... 26 " " "
Portland, July 1, 1871. WELLS, FARGO & CO. fo1dtf

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1,112.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Police Building Fund.
The city of Portland does ordain as follows:
Section 1. That the sum of twenty thousand dollars be and is hereby appropriated out of the Police Building Fund to defray the expense of the erection and completion of a building for police purposes on lot 4, block 50. Passed the Common Council Nov. 29, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk
Approved Dec. 1, 1871. PHILIP WASSERMAN, Mayor.
d2351

Ordinance No. 1111.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING A TRANSFER FROM the Building Fund to the Police Building Fund.
The City of Portland does ordain as follows:
Section 1. That the sum of ten thousand three hundred sixty-eight dollars and sixty-seven cents, ($10,368 67) coin,